



INTREPID INDUSTRIES INC.

2305 S. Battleground Road
La Porte, TX 77571-9475

T: 281.479.8301
F: 281.479.3453

sales@intrepidindustries.com
www.intrepidindustries.com

GRATING DEFLECTION TESTING JULY 2014

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Test Summary	2
Increasing Load Graph	5
Hole Size & Location Graph (6")	6
Hole Size & Location Graph (14")	7
Uniform Load Test Summary	8
Point Load Test Summary.....	9
Raw Data.....	10
Uniform Loading.....	10
6" Hole Centered – Point A-B-C	14
6" Hole Centered.....	22
6" Hole Offset.....	26
14" Hole Centered.....	30
14" Hole Offset.....	34
14" Hole Centered (12 Box Data)	38
14" Hole Offset (12 Box Data)	42
Presentation.....	46

Introduction

Intrepid is introducing a new concept for the toeboard protection of holes in gratings. Our new products are called T5-L (locking bar) and T5-J (J-bolt). The purpose of this report was to study grating deflection when using:

- Banding
- GPC's
- T5-L's
- T5-J's

Although over 800 data points were generated, this study was never intended to study all possible cases. Intrepid does not have a testing machine. To do this testing, we purchased fabricated grating with holes. To apply loads, 39 lb boxes were placed in specific positions. To determine deflection, measurements were taken before and after loading. The "**Test Method**" section gives particulars on grating, loads, and load locations.

This report has been organized as follows:

- Introduction
- Summary
- Test Method
- Data Organized By Increasing Load
- Data Organized By Hole Size and Hole Location
- Load Test Data: A. Uniform Load Test
- Load Test Data: B. Load Location Test
- Load Test Data: C. Point Load Test: 6" Hole Center
- Load Test Data: D. Point Load Test: 6" Hole Offset
- Load Test Data: E. Point Load Test: 14" Hole Center
- Load Test Data: F. Point Load Test: 14" Hole Offset
- Load Test Data: G. Special Point Load Test: 14" Hole Center
- Load Test Data: H. Special Point Load Test: 14" Hole Offset



GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

Summary

July 2014

Summary

Regarding grating deflection under load, banding, GPC's, T5-L's, and T5-J's perform similarly.

When a 234 lb (373 psf) load was applied, all deflections were less than 0.200".

The maximum deflection spread for banding, GPC's, T5-L's, and T5-J's was 0.066" (about 1/16").

When a 273 lb (436 psf) load was applied, all deflections were less than 0.220".

The maximum deflection spread for banding, GPC's, T5-L's, and T5-J's was 0.063" (about 1/16").

When loads of 468 lb, 546 lb, and 936 lb were applied, only then did the deflections exceed the 0.250" standard. It was exceeded in 2 out of 9 tests.

When uniform loads of 1,404 lb and 1,560 lb were applied, the 0.250" standard was exceeded once out of 4 tests.

When a load was centered (or slightly off center) on the cut bars, maximum deflection was produced.

When the load was on the side of the hole with no cut bars, minimal deflection was produced.

Test Method

Our testing was simple. The grating around the hole was measured before loading. Then a load (boxes containing steel hardware) was placed on the grating. The grating was measured again.

The test used split steel grating: 5' x 3' 1-1/4" Serrated.

1. Uncut grating --- no holes.
2. Centered 6" hole which was banded.
3. Centered 6" hole which was used for GPC, T5-L, and T5-J.
4. Offset 6" hole which was banded.
5. Offset 6" hole which was used for GPC, T5-L, and T5-J.
6. Centered 14" hole which was banded.
7. Centered 14" hole which was used for GPC, T5-L, and T5-J.
8. Offset 14" hole which was banded.
9. Offset 14" hole which was used for GPC, T5-L, and T5-J.

Box weight: 39 lbs.

Box area: 0.627 sq. ft.

Deflection Value At Load Point A:

- For 6" Hole, Average Of Points 4 & 5.
- For 14" Hole, Average Of Points 6 & 7.

Deflection Value At Load Point B:

- For 6" Hole, Average Of Points 3.

Deflection Value At Load Point C:

- For 6" Hole, Average Of Points 4.

Deflection Value At Load Point A':

- For 6" Hole, Average Of Points 1 & 2.
- For 14" Hole, Average Of Points 1 & 2.

Deflection Value At Load Point B':

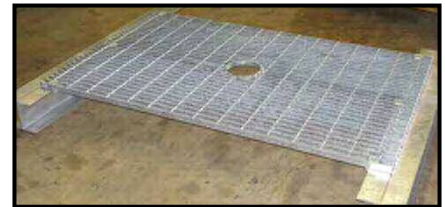
- For 6" Hole, Average Of Points 6.

Deflection Value At Load Point C':

- For 6" Hole, Average Of Points 1.

Deflection Value For Uniform Load:

- For Center Hole, Uncut Grating At Grating Point 3.
- For Offset 6" Hole, Uncut Grating At Grating Point 5.
- For Offset 14" Hole, Uncut Grating At Grating Points 4 & 5.
- For Banding, GPC, T5-L, & T5-J, Average Of All Points.



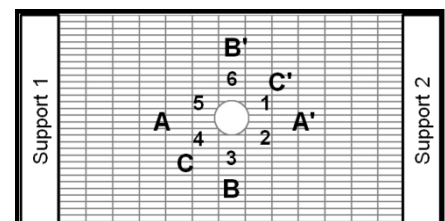
6" Hole, Centered



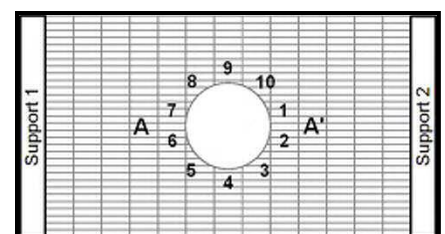
14" Hole, Offset



Steel Hardware Boxes



6" Hole Points



14" Hole Points

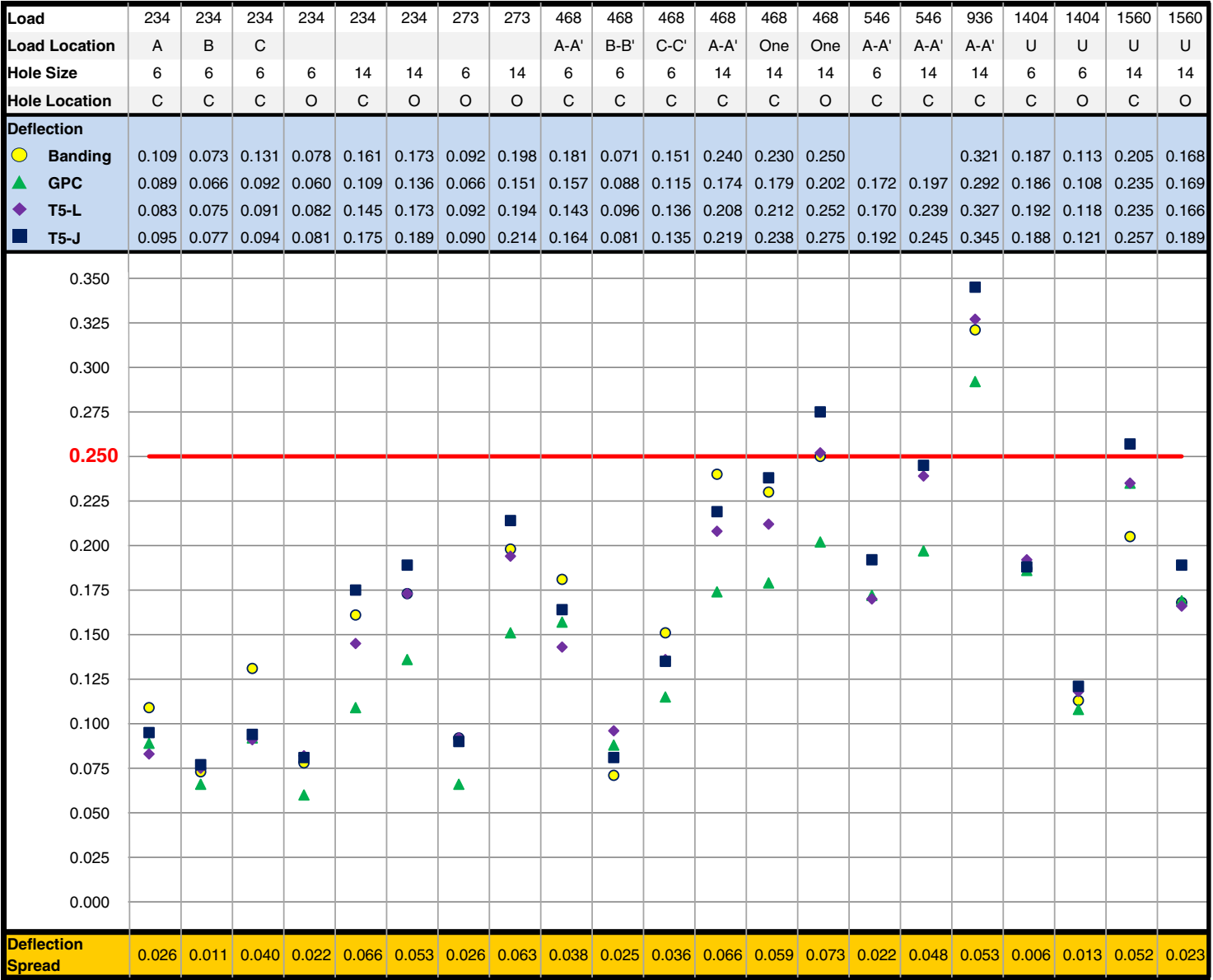


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

Increasing Load

July 2014

Deflection: Average deflection at cut bars in lbs	Hole Size: 6" & 14"
Load: Lbs	Hole Location: Center & Offset
Load Location: See test method drawings	





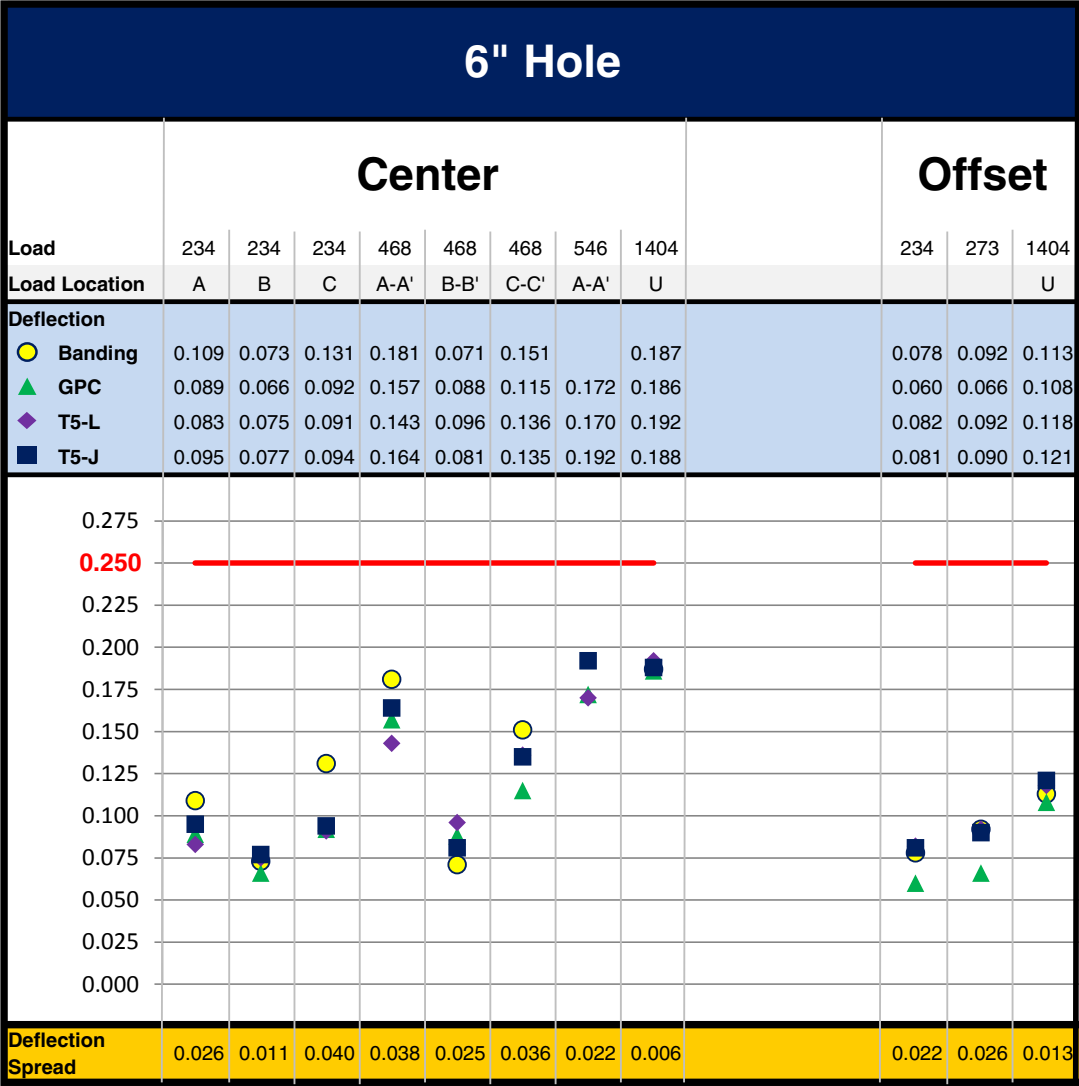
GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

Hole Size & Location (6")

July 2014

Deflection: Average deflection at cut bars in lbs
Load: Lbs
Load Location: See test method drawings

Hole Size: 6"
Hole Location: Center & Offset



GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

Hole Size & Location (14")

July 2014

Deflection: Average deflection at cut bars in lbs

Load: Lbs

Hole Size: 14"

Load Location: See test method drawings

Hole Location: Center & Offset

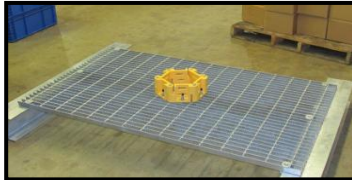
14" Hole

	Center							Offset			
Load	234	468	468	546	936	1560		234	273	468	1560
Load Location		A-A'	One	A-A'	A-A'	U				One	U
Deflection											
● Banding	0.161	0.240	0.230		0.321	0.205		0.173	0.198	0.250	0.168
▲ GPC	0.109	0.174	0.179	0.197	0.292	0.235		0.136	0.151	0.202	0.169
◆ T5-L	0.145	0.208	0.212	0.239	0.327	0.235		0.173	0.194	0.252	0.166
■ T5-J	0.175	0.219	0.238	0.245	0.345	0.257		0.189	0.214	0.275	0.189
0.350											
0.325											
0.300											
0.275											
0.250											
0.225											
0.200											
0.175											
0.150											
0.125											
0.100											
0.075											
0.050											
0.025											
0.000											
Deflection Spread	0.066	0.066	0.059	0.048	0.053	0.052		0.053	0.063	0.073	0.023

Split Steel Grating

5' x 3' x 1 1/4" Serrated

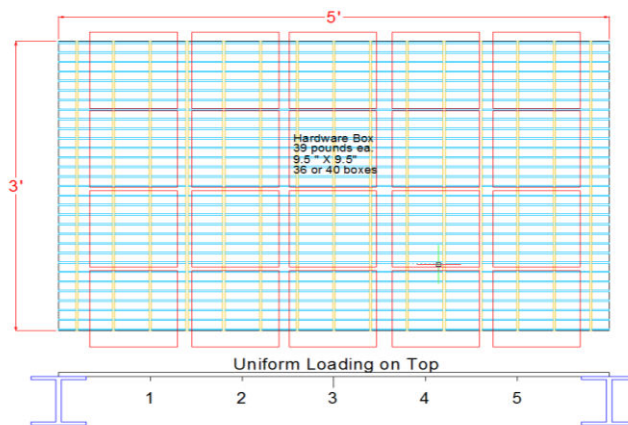
CENTER



24" From Support For 6"
20" From Support For 14"



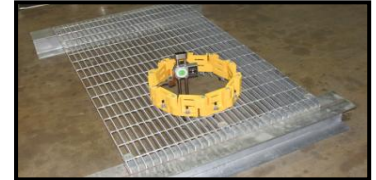
1404 lb Load For 6"
1560 lb Load For 14"



Support 1

Support 2

OFFSET



45" From Support For 6"
40" From Support For 14"



1404 lb Load For 6"
1560 lb Load For 14"

6" Hole

Center

Offset

-0.187	Banding	-0.113
-0.186	GPC-6	-0.108
-0.192	T5-L	-0.118
-0.188	T5-J	-0.121

14" Hole

Center

Offset

-0.205	Banding	-0.168
-0.235	GPC-14	-0.169
-0.235	T5-L	-0.166
-0.257	T5-J	-0.189

The spread of all deflection for the GPC-6, GPC-14, T5-L, and T5-J was .050 inches.

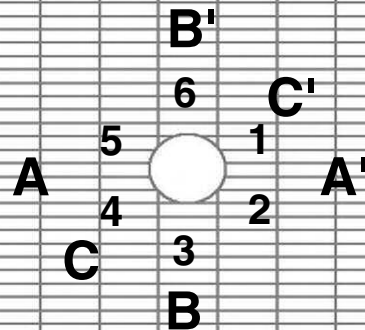
Split Steel Grating

5' x 3' x 1 1/4" Serrated

Location Of
Load Points

Support 1

Support 2



6" Hole In Center

24" From Center

234 lb



A		A-A'
-0.109	Banding	-0.181
-0.089	GPC-6	-0.157
-0.083	T5-L	-0.143
-0.095	T5-J	-0.164



B		B-B'
-0.073	Banding	-0.071
-0.066	GPC-6	-0.088
-0.075	T5-L	-0.096
-0.077	T5-J	-0.086



C		C-C'
-0.131	Banding	-0.151
-0.092	GPC-6	-0.115
-0.091	T5-L	-0.136
-0.094	T5-J	-0.135



Summary

Single experiment to determine significance of location of point loading.

A and A-A' = Most cut bars --- most deflection

B and B-B' = Least cut bars --- least deflection

C and C-C' = Similar to A and A-A'

All further testing utilized A and A-A' locations for point loads.



GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

A. Uniform Load Test

July 2014

Uniform Load Test 6" Hole In Center 24" From Support

	Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1				Height Gauge Zeroed at Point 3	Uncut Grating	
	No Load					1404 lb Load	
Point #	Banding	GPC-6	T5-L	T5-J	Uncut Grating	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.004	-0.124	-0.120
2	-0.031	-0.055	-0.082	-0.098	0.031	-0.130	-0.161
3	0.004	-0.062	-0.066	-0.099	0.000	-0.205	-0.205
4	0.021	-0.053	-0.071	-0.101	0.004	-0.138	-0.142
5	0.031	0.005	0.031	0.017	-0.033	-0.112	-0.079
6	0.028	0.051	0.069	0.048	*Measured every 10"		

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 6" hole was centered.

Distance from support 1 to the edge of the 6" hole: 24"

Uniform Load Deflection Test

1404 lb Load was equally distributed across all of the grating.

The average deflection is comparable to point 3 on the uncut grating.

Point #	Banding 1404 lb load		GPC-6 1404 lb load		T5-L 1404 lb load		T5-J 1404 lb load	
	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.208	-0.208	-0.184	-0.184	-0.194	-0.194	-0.183	-0.183
2	-0.219	-0.188	-0.236	-0.181	-0.268	-0.186	-0.287	-0.189
3	-0.172	-0.176	-0.244	-0.182	-0.260	-0.194	-0.292	-0.193
4	-0.162	-0.183	-0.238	-0.185	-0.256	-0.185	-0.288	-0.187
5	-0.185	-0.216	-0.178	-0.183	-0.149	-0.180	-0.174	-0.191
6	-0.121	-0.149	-0.151	-0.202	-0.142	-0.211	-0.134	-0.182

Average
Deflection

-0.187

-0.186

-0.192

-0.188

All deflection readings measured in inches



GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

A. Uniform Load Test

July 2014

Uniform Load Test 6" Hole Offset 46" From Support

	Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1				Height Gauge Zeroed at Point 3	Uncut Grating	
	No Load					1404 lb Load	
Point #	Banding	GPC-6	T5-L	T5-J	Uncut Grating	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.004	-0.124	-0.120
2	-0.049	0.030	0.044	0.078	0.031	-0.130	-0.161
3	0.003	0.106	0.145	0.195	0.000	-0.205	-0.205
4	0.047	0.092	0.136	0.184	0.004	-0.138	-0.142
5	0.127	0.045	0.097	0.087	-0.033	-0.112	-0.079
6	0.091	0.039	0.044	0.042	*Measured every 10"		

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 6" hole was located near support 2.

Distance from support 1 to the edge of the 6" hole: 46"

Uniform Load Deflection Test

1404 lb Load was equally distributed across all of the grating.

The average deflection is comparable to point 5 on the uncut grating.

Point #	Banding 1404 lb load		GPC-6 1404 lb load		T5-L 1404 lb load		T5-J 1404 lb load	
	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.088	-0.088	-0.083	-0.083	-0.082	-0.082	-0.093	-0.093
2	-0.137	-0.088	-0.056	-0.086	-0.038	-0.082	-0.026	-0.104
3	-0.106	-0.109	0.006	-0.100	0.016	-0.129	0.053	-0.142
4	-0.078	-0.125	-0.042	-0.134	-0.018	-0.154	0.019	-0.165
5	-0.024	-0.151	-0.091	-0.136	-0.048	-0.145	-0.058	-0.145
6	-0.028	-0.119	-0.069	-0.108	-0.072	-0.116	-0.037	-0.079

Average
Deflection

-0.113

-0.108

-0.118

-0.121

All deflection readings measured in inches



GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

A. Uniform Load Test

July 2014

Uniform Load Test 14" Hole In Center 20" From Support

	Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1				Height Gauge Zeroed at Point 3	Uncut Grating	
	No Load					1560 lb Load	
Point #	Banding	GPC-14	T5-L	T5-J	Uncut Grating	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.004	-0.139	-0.135
2	0.021	-0.007	0.009	0.017	0.031	-0.166	-0.197
3	-0.112	0.008	0.012	0.039	0.000	-0.224	-0.224
4	-0.123	0.076	-0.029	-0.009	0.004	-0.168	-0.172
5	-0.081	0.043	0.007	0.023	-0.033	-0.123	-0.090
6	-0.086	-0.011	0.029	0.046	*Measured every 10"		
7	0.008	-0.015	0.005	0.019			
8	0.021	0.017	-0.017	-0.023			
9	0.016	0.062	-0.014	-0.040			
10	0.043	0.020	-0.022	-0.021			

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 14" hole was centered.

Distance from support 1 to the edge of the 14" hole: 20"

Uniform Load Deflection Test

1560 lb Load was equally distributed across all of the grating.

The average deflection is comparable to point 3 on the uncut grating.

	Banding 1560 lb load		GPC-14 1560 lb load		T5-L 1560 lb load		T5-J 1560 lb load	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.199	-0.199	-0.243	-0.243	-0.248	-0.248	-0.266	-0.266
2	-0.201	-0.222	-0.245	-0.238	-0.223	-0.232	-0.223	-0.240
3	-0.316	-0.204	-0.215	-0.223	-0.218	-0.230	-0.202	-0.241
4	-0.323	-0.200	-0.148	-0.224	-0.253	-0.224	-0.247	-0.238
5	-0.287	-0.206	-0.174	-0.217	-0.211	-0.218	-0.217	-0.240
6	-0.308	-0.222	-0.226	-0.215	-0.202	-0.231	-0.212	-0.258
7	-0.192	-0.200	-0.249	-0.234	-0.228	-0.233	-0.247	-0.266
8	-0.174	-0.195	-0.230	-0.247	-0.267	-0.250	-0.295	-0.272
9	-0.181	-0.197	-0.195	-0.257	-0.253	-0.239	-0.311	-0.271
10	-0.157	-0.200	-0.234	-0.254	-0.262	-0.240	-0.297	-0.276

Average
Deflection

-0.205

-0.235

-0.235

-0.257

All deflection readings measured in inches



GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

A. Uniform Load Test

July 2014

Uniform Load Test 14" Hole Offset 38" From Support

	Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1				Height Gauge Zeroed at Point 3	Uncut Grating	
	No Load					1560 lb Load	
Point #	Banding	GPC-14	T5-L	T5-J	Uncut Grating	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.004	-0.139	-0.135
2	-0.087	0.011	0.016	-0.019	0.031	-0.166	-0.197
3	-0.066	0.065	0.078	0.029	0.000	-0.224	-0.224
4	-0.021	0.144	0.091	0.048	0.004	-0.168	-0.172
5	0.023	0.113	0.098	0.108	-0.033	-0.123	-0.090
6	0.031	0.055	0.094	0.110	*Measured every 10"		
7	-0.005	0.036	0.080	0.097			
8	-0.056	0.052	0.061	0.052			
9	-0.108	0.068	0.038	0.019			
10	-0.126	0.009	-0.008	-0.024			

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 14" hole was located near support 2.

Distance from support 1 to the edge of the 14" hole: 38"

Uniform Load Deflection Test

1560 lb Load was equally distributed across all of the grating.

The average deflection is comparable to points 4-5 on the uncut grating.

	Banding 1560 lb load		GPC-14 1560 lb load		T5-L 1560 lb load		T5-J 1560 lb load	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.089	-0.089	-0.105	-0.105	-0.090	-0.090	-0.111	-0.111
2	-0.184	-0.097	-0.079	-0.090	-0.069	-0.085	-0.116	-0.097
3	-0.201	-0.135	-0.051	-0.116	-0.039	-0.117	-0.102	-0.131
4	-0.202	-0.181	-0.018	-0.162	-0.066	-0.157	-0.112	-0.160
5	-0.191	-0.214	-0.094	-0.207	-0.104	-0.202	-0.121	-0.229
6	-0.236	-0.267	-0.183	-0.238	-0.159	-0.253	-0.170	-0.280
7	-0.236	-0.231	-0.208	-0.244	-0.174	-0.254	-0.197	-0.294
8	-0.246	-0.190	-0.167	-0.219	-0.157	-0.218	-0.202	-0.254
9	-0.265	-0.157	-0.109	-0.177	-0.132	-0.170	-0.178	-0.197
10	-0.247	-0.121	-0.119	-0.128	-0.126	-0.118	-0.161	-0.137

Average Deflection

-0.168

-0.169

-0.166

-0.189

All deflection readings measured in inches

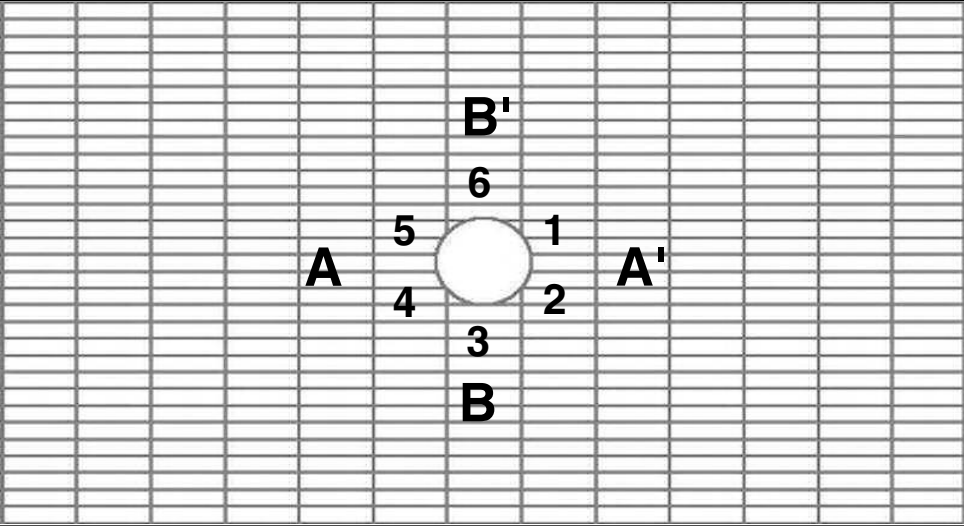


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

B. Load Location Test

July 2014

Load Location Test 6" Hole In Center 24" From Center

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1																	Support 2
No Load																			
Point #	Reading																		
1	0.000																		
2	-0.031																		
3	0.004																		
4	0.021																		
5	0.031																		
6	0.028																		
Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams. The grating was split and a 6" hole was centered. Distance from support to the edge of the 6" hole: 24"																			

Banding

Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location B Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location B & B' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.096	-0.096	-0.183	-0.183	-0.018	-0.018	-0.086	-0.086
2	-0.111	-0.080	-0.214	-0.183	-0.103	-0.072	-0.118	-0.087
3	-0.078	-0.082	-0.158	-0.162	-0.069	-0.073	-0.078	-0.082
4	-0.092	-0.113	-0.154	-0.175	-0.057	-0.078	-0.054	-0.075
5	-0.073	-0.104	-0.153	-0.184	0.004	-0.027	-0.056	-0.087
6	-0.019	-0.047	-0.089	-0.117	0.009	-0.019	-0.032	-0.060

Average Deflection	-0.109	-0.181	-0.073	-0.071
--------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------

All deflection readings measured in inches



GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

B. Load Location Test

July 2014

Load Location Test 6" Hole In Center 24" From Center

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1																	Support 2
No Load																			
Point #	Reading																		
1	0.000																		
2	-0.031																		
3	0.004																		
4	0.021																		
5	0.031																		
6	0.028																		

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 6" hole was centered.

Distance from support to the edge of the 6" hole: 24"

Banding

Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location C Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location C & C' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.096	-0.096	-0.183	-0.183	-0.029	-0.029	-0.178	-0.178
2	-0.111	-0.080	-0.214	-0.183	-0.164	-0.133	-0.204	-0.173
3	-0.078	-0.082	-0.158	-0.162	-0.115	-0.119	-0.138	-0.142
4	-0.092	-0.113	-0.154	-0.175	-0.122	-0.143	-0.152	-0.173
5	-0.073	-0.104	-0.153	-0.184	0.004	-0.027	-0.126	-0.157
6	-0.019	-0.047	-0.089	-0.117	0.033	0.005	-0.081	-0.109

Average
Deflection

-0.109

-0.181

-0.131

-0.151

All deflection readings measured in inches

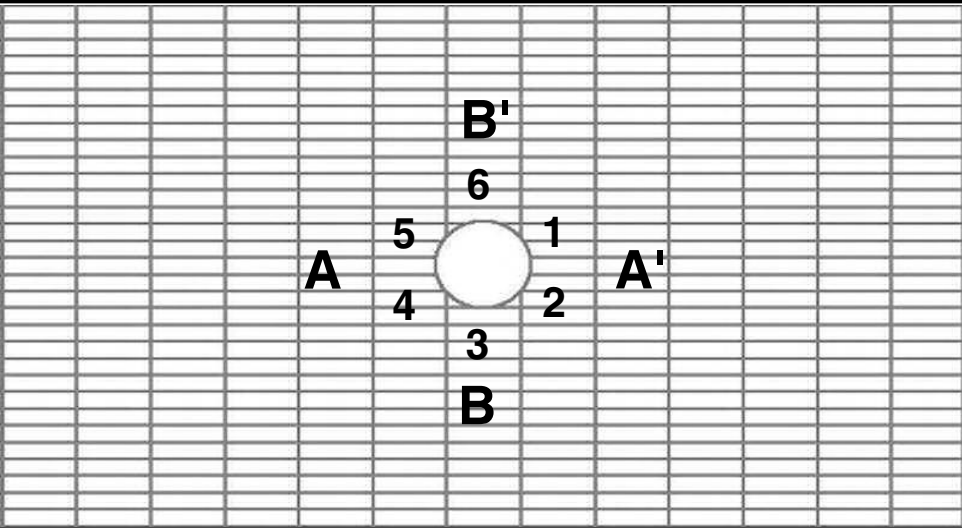


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

B. Load Location Test

July 2014

Load Location Test 6" Hole In Center 24" From Center

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1																	Support 2
No Load																			
Point #	Reading																		
1	0.000																		
2	-0.055																		
3	-0.062																		
4	-0.053																		
5	0.005																		
6	-0.051																		
<p>Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.</p> <p>The grating was split and a 6" hole was centered.</p> <p>Distance from support to the edge of the 6" hole: 24"</p>																			

GPC - 6

Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location B Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location B & B' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.078	-0.078	-0.157	-0.157	-0.036	-0.036	-0.085	-0.085
2	-0.131	-0.076	-0.209	-0.154	-0.106	-0.051	-0.133	-0.078
3	-0.137	-0.075	-0.212	-0.150	-0.128	-0.066	-0.149	-0.087
4	-0.144	-0.091	-0.211	-0.158	-0.112	-0.059	-0.132	-0.079
5	-0.082	-0.087	-0.154	-0.159	-0.024	-0.029	-0.093	-0.098
6	-0.033	0.018	-0.105	-0.054	-0.014	0.037	-0.140	-0.089

Average Deflection	-0.089	-0.157	-0.066	-0.088
--------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------

All deflection readings measured in inches

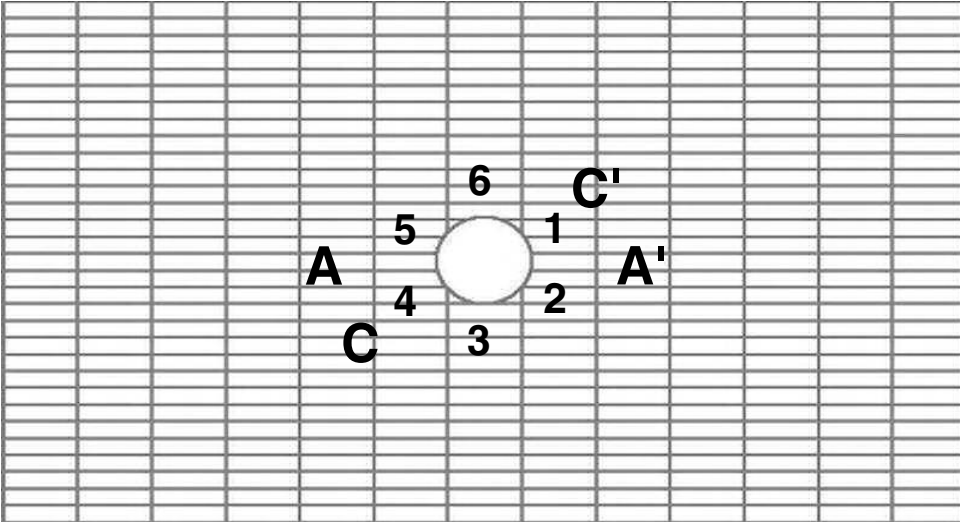


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

B. Load Location Test

July 2014

Load Location Test 6" Hole In Center 24" From Center

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1																	Support 2
No Load																			
Point #	Reading																		
1	0.000																		
2	-0.055																		
3	-0.062																		
4	-0.053																		
5	0.005																		
6	-0.051																		

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 6" hole was centered.

Distance from support to the edge of the 6" hole: 24"

GPC - 6

Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location C Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location C & C' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.078	-0.078	-0.157	-0.157	-0.064	-0.064	-0.144	-0.144
2	-0.131	-0.076	-0.209	-0.154	-0.129	-0.074	-0.189	-0.134
3	-0.137	-0.075	-0.212	-0.150	-0.153	-0.091	-0.192	-0.130
4	-0.144	-0.091	-0.211	-0.158	-0.146	-0.093	-0.197	-0.144
5	-0.082	-0.087	-0.154	-0.159	-0.063	-0.068	-0.144	-0.149
6	-0.033	0.018	-0.105	-0.054	-0.011	0.040	-0.094	-0.043

Average Deflection	-0.089	-0.157	-0.092	-0.115
--------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------

All deflection readings measured in inches

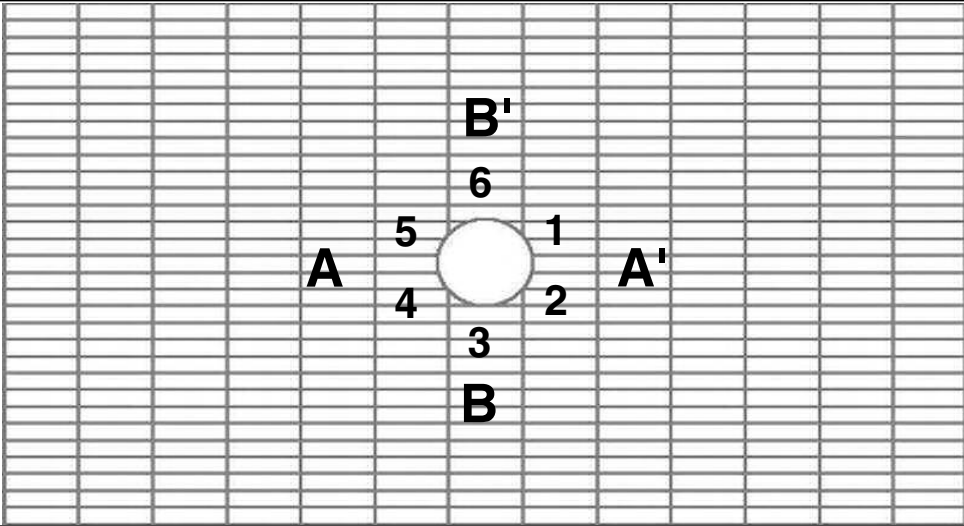


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

B. Load Location Test

July 2014

Load Location Test 6" Hole In Center 24" From Center

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1																	Support 2
No Load																			
Point #	Reading																		
1	0.000																		
2	-0.082																		
3	-0.066																		
4	-0.071																		
5	0.031																		
6	0.069																		
Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams. The grating was split and a 6" hole was centered. Distance from support to the edge of the 6" hole: 24"																			

T5 - L

Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location B Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location B & B' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.076	-0.076	-0.147	-0.147	-0.034	-0.034	-0.095	-0.095
2	-0.161	-0.079	-0.218	-0.136	-0.145	-0.063	-0.162	-0.080
3	-0.141	-0.075	-0.211	-0.145	-0.141	-0.075	-0.161	-0.095
4	-0.148	-0.077	-0.218	-0.147	-0.126	-0.055	-0.154	-0.083
5	-0.057	-0.088	-0.112	-0.143	0.003	-0.028	-0.053	-0.084
6	-0.013	-0.082	-0.080	-0.149	0.028	-0.041	-0.027	-0.096

Average Deflection	-0.083	-0.143	-0.075	-0.096
--------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------

All deflection readings measured in inches



GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

B. Load Location Test

July 2014

Load Location Test 6" Hole In Center 24" From Center

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1																	Support 2
No Load																			
Point #	Reading																		
1	0.000																		
2	-0.082																		
3	-0.066																		
4	-0.071																		
5	0.031																		
6	0.069																		
<p>Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.</p> <p>The grating was split and a 6" hole was centered.</p> <p>Distance from support to the edge of the 6" hole: 24"</p>																			

T5 - L

Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location C Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location C & C' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.076	-0.076	-0.147	-0.147	-0.059	-0.059	-0.148	-0.148
2	-0.161	-0.079	-0.218	-0.136	-0.164	-0.082	-0.194	-0.112
3	-0.141	-0.075	-0.211	-0.145	-0.156	-0.090	-0.190	-0.124
4	-0.148	-0.077	-0.218	-0.147	-0.162	-0.091	-0.203	-0.132
5	-0.057	-0.088	-0.112	-0.143	-0.024	-0.055	-0.107	-0.138
6	-0.013	-0.082	-0.080	-0.149	0.014	-0.055	-0.069	-0.138

Average Deflection	-0.083	-0.143	-0.091	-0.136
--------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------

All deflection readings measured in inches

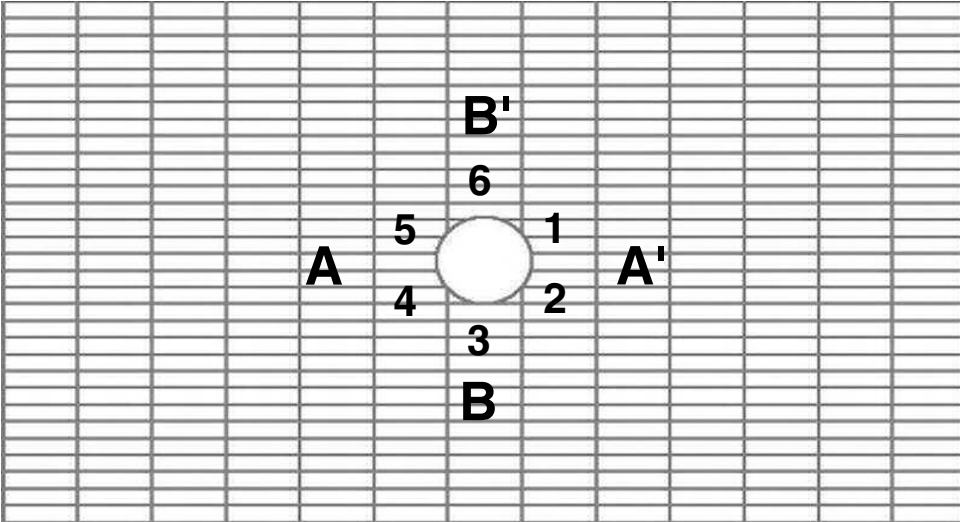


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

B. Load Location Test

July 2014

Load Location Test 6" Hole In Center 24" From Center

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1																	Support 2
No Load																			
Point #	Reading																		
1	0.000																		
2	-0.098																		
3	-0.099																		
4	-0.101																		
5	0.017																		
6	0.048																		

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 6" hole was centered.

Distance from support to the edge of the 6" hole: 24"

T5 - J

Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location B Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location B & B' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.076	-0.076	-0.159	-0.159	-0.024	-0.024	-0.084	-0.084
2	-0.180	-0.082	-0.263	-0.165	-0.151	-0.053	-0.178	-0.080
3	-0.183	-0.084	-0.253	-0.154	-0.176	-0.077	-0.194	-0.095
4	-0.197	-0.096	-0.270	-0.169	-0.156	-0.055	-0.182	-0.081
5	-0.076	-0.093	-0.144	-0.161	-0.008	-0.025	-0.068	-0.085
6	-0.008	-0.056	-0.086	-0.134	0.035	-0.013	-0.028	-0.076

Average
Deflection

-0.095

-0.164

-0.077

-0.086

All deflection readings measured in inches

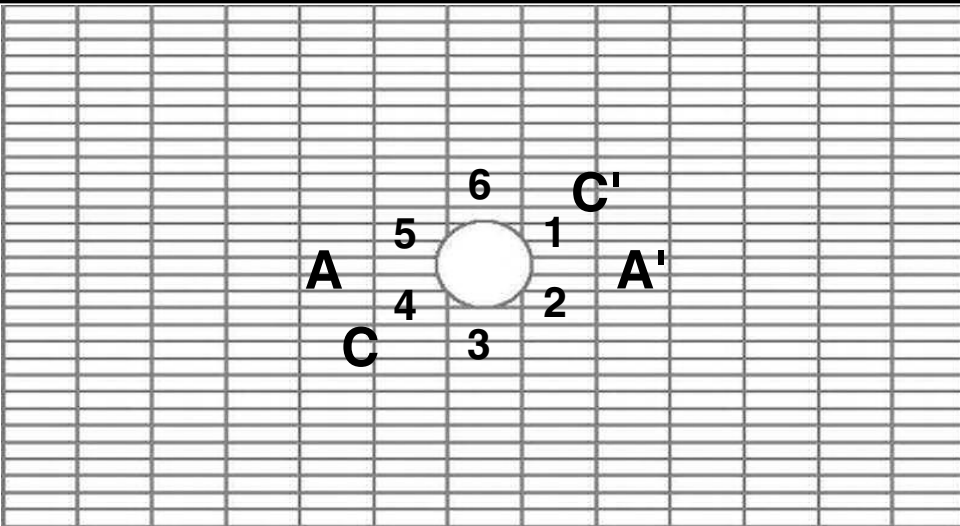


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

B. Load Location Test

July 2014

Load Location Test 6" Hole In Center 24" From Center

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1																	Support 2
No Load																			
Point #	Reading																		
1	0.000																		
2	-0.098																		
3	-0.099																		
4	-0.101																		
5	0.017																		
6	0.048																		
<p>Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.</p> <p>The grating was split and a 6" hole was centered.</p> <p>Distance from support to the edge of the 6" hole: 24"</p>																			

T5 - J

Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location C Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location C & C' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.076	-0.076	-0.159	-0.159	-0.059	-0.059	-0.140	-0.140
2	-0.180	-0.082	-0.263	-0.165	-0.193	-0.095	-0.234	-0.136
3	-0.183	-0.084	-0.253	-0.154	-0.196	-0.097	-0.236	-0.137
4	-0.197	-0.096	-0.270	-0.169	-0.191	-0.090	-0.246	-0.145
5	-0.076	-0.093	-0.144	-0.161	-0.048	-0.065	-0.128	-0.145
6	-0.008	-0.056	-0.086	-0.134	0.026	-0.022	-0.071	-0.119

Average
Deflection

-0.095

-0.164

-0.094

-0.135

All deflection readings measured in inches

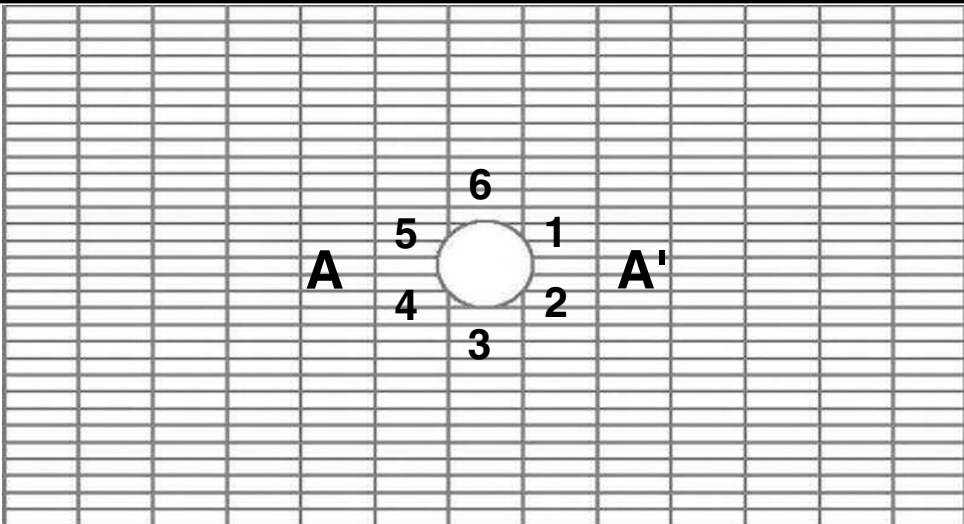


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

C. Point Load: 6" Hole Center

July 2014

Banding 6" Hole In Center 24" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1																	Support 2
No Load																			
Point #	Reading																		
1	0.000																		
2	-0.031																		
3	0.004																		
4	0.021																		
5	0.031																		
6	0.028																		
Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams. The grating was split and a 6" hole was centered. Distance from support to the edge of the 6" hole: 24"																			

Point Load: Banding

First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf
 Second Load: 273 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 436 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Load: 273 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Load: 273 lb	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.096	-0.096			-0.183	-0.183		
2	-0.111	-0.080			-0.214	-0.183		
3	-0.078	-0.082			-0.158	-0.162		
4	-0.092	-0.113			-0.154	-0.175		
5	-0.073	-0.104			-0.153	-0.184		
6	-0.019	-0.047			-0.089	-0.117		

Average Deflection	-0.109		-0.181	
--------------------	--------	--	--------	--

All deflection readings measured in inches

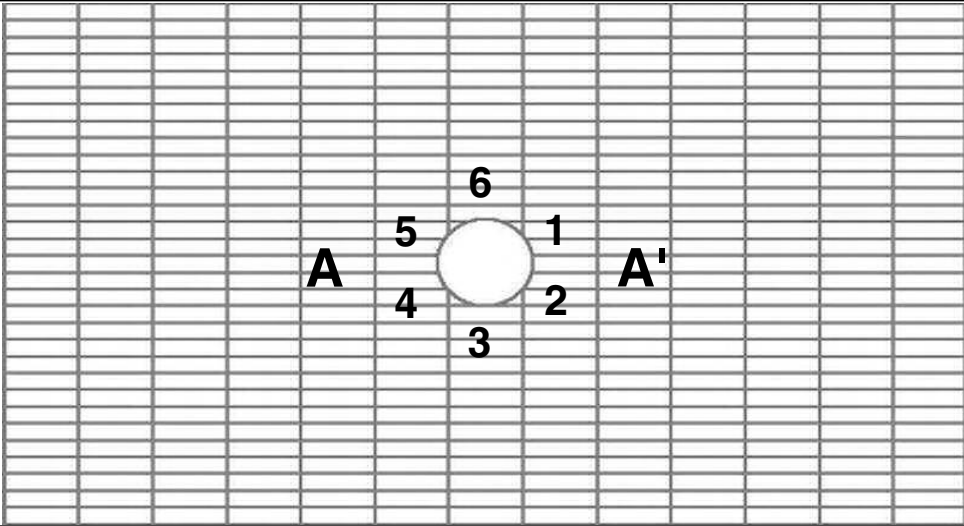


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

C. Point Load: 6" Hole Center

July 2014

GPC-6 6" Hole In Center 24" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1																	Support 2
No Load																			
Point #	Reading																		
1	0.000																		
2	-0.055																		
3	-0.062																		
4	-0.053																		
5	0.005																		
6	0.051																		
Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams. The grating was split and a 6" hole was centered. Distance from support to the edge of the 6" hole: 24"																			

Point Load: GPC-6

First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf
 Second Load: 273 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 436 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A Load: 273 lb Total: 273 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location A & A' Load: 273 lb Total: 546 lb	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.078	-0.078	-0.090	-0.090	-0.157	-0.157	-0.173	-0.173
2	-0.131	-0.076	-0.135	-0.080	-0.209	-0.154	-0.225	-0.170
3	-0.137	-0.075	-0.160	-0.098	-0.212	-0.150	-0.234	-0.172
4	-0.144	-0.091	-0.150	-0.097	-0.211	-0.158	-0.225	-0.172
5	-0.082	-0.087	-0.093	-0.098	-0.154	-0.159	-0.168	-0.173
6	-0.033	-0.084	-0.037	-0.088	-0.105	-0.156	-0.101	-0.152

Average Deflection	-0.089	-0.098	-0.157	-0.172
--------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------

All deflection readings measured in inches



GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

C. Point Load: 6" Hole Center
July 2014

T5-L 6" Hole In Center 24" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1		Support 2
No Load				
Point #	Reading			
1	0.000			
2	-0.082			
3	-0.066			
4	-0.071			
5	0.031			
6	0.069			

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 6" hole was centered.

Distance from support to the edge of the 6" hole: 24"

Point Load: T5-L

First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf
Second Load: 273 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 436 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Load: 273 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location A & A' Load: 273 lb Total: 546 lb	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.076	-0.076			-0.147	-0.147	-0.175	-0.175
2	-0.161	-0.079			-0.218	-0.136	-0.249	-0.167
3	-0.141	-0.075			-0.211	-0.145	-0.221	-0.155
4	-0.148	-0.077			-0.218	-0.147	-0.236	-0.165
5	-0.057	-0.088			-0.112	-0.143	-0.143	-0.174
6	-0.013	-0.082			-0.080	-0.149	-0.108	-0.177

Average
Deflection

-0.083

-0.143

-0.170

All deflection readings measured in inches



GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

C. Point Load: 6" Hole Center

July 2014

T5-J 6" Hole In Center 24" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1																	Support 2
No Load																			
Point #	Reading																		
1	0.000																		
2	-0.098																		
3	-0.099																		
4	-0.101																		
5	0.017																		
6	0.048																		
Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams. The grating was split and a 6" hole was centered. Distance from support to the edge of the 6" hole: 24"																			

Point Load: T5-J

First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf
 Second Load: 273 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 436 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Load: 273 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location A & A' Load: 273 lb Total: 546 lb	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.076	-0.076			-0.159	-0.159	-0.189	-0.189
2	-0.180	-0.082			-0.263	-0.165	-0.298	-0.200
3	-0.183	-0.084			-0.253	-0.154	-0.279	-0.180
4	-0.197	-0.096			-0.270	-0.169	-0.295	-0.194
5	-0.076	-0.093			-0.144	-0.161	-0.166	-0.183
6	-0.008	-0.056			-0.086	-0.134	-0.105	-0.153

Average Deflection	-0.095		-0.164	-0.192
--------------------	--------	--	--------	--------

All deflection readings measured in inches

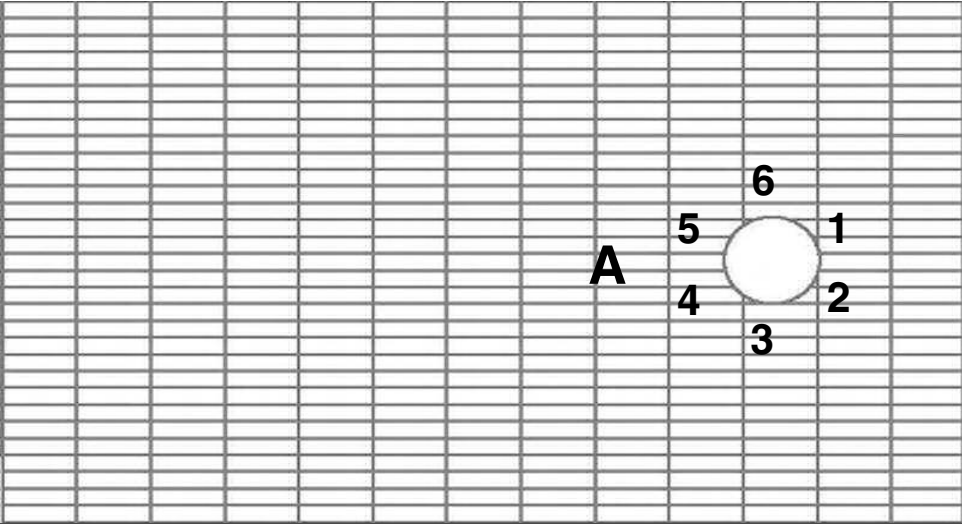


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

D. Point Load: 6" Hole Offset

July 2014

Banding 6" Hole Offset 46" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1																	Support 2
No Load																			
Point #	Reading																		
1	0.000																		
2	-0.049																		
3	0.003																		
4	0.047																		
5	0.127																		
6	0.091																		

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 6" hole was located near support 2.

Distance from support 1 to the edge of the 6" hole: 46"

Point Load: Banding

First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf
 Second Load: 273 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 436 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A Load: 273 lb Total: 273 lb					
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.043	-0.043	-0.051	-0.051				
2	-0.091	-0.042	-0.098	-0.049				
3	-0.053	-0.056	-0.063	-0.066				
4	-0.022	-0.069	-0.031	-0.078				
5	0.04	-0.087	0.022	-0.105				
6	0.027	-0.064	0.028	-0.063				

Average
Deflection

-0.078

-0.092

All deflection readings measured in inches

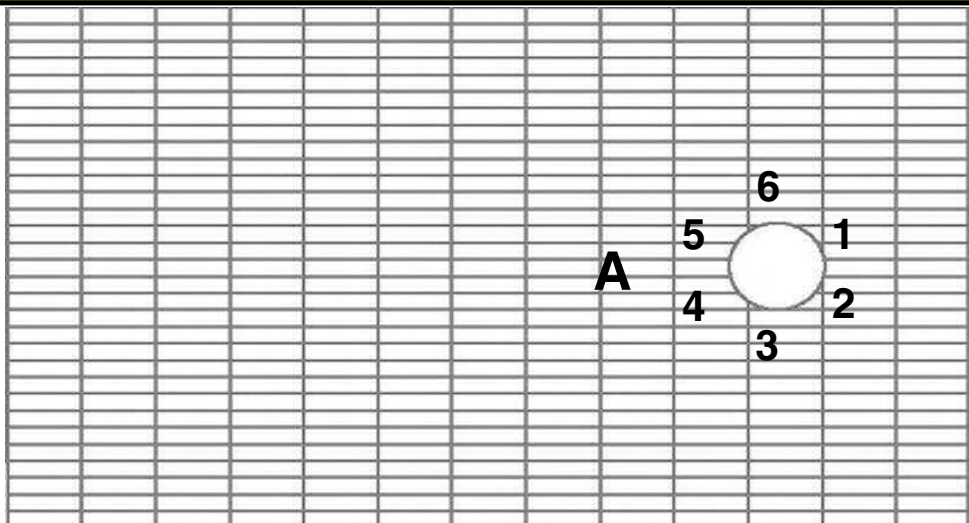


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

D. Point Load: 6" Hole Offset

July 2014

GPC-6 6" Hole Offset 46" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1																	Support 2
No Load																			
Point #	Reading																		
1	0.000																		
2	0.030																		
3	0.106																		
4	0.092																		
5	0.045																		
6	0.039																		

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 6" hole was located near support 1.

Distance from support 1 to the edge of the 6" hole: 46"

Point Load: GPC-6

First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf
 Second Load: 273 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 436 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A Load: 273 lb Total: 273 lb					
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.036	-0.036	-0.043	-0.043				
2	-0.003	-0.033	-0.003	-0.033				
3	0.064	-0.042	0.059	-0.047				
4	0.034	-0.058	0.028	-0.064				
5	-0.017	-0.062	-0.022	-0.067				
6	-0.014	-0.053	-0.02	-0.059				

Average Deflection	-0.060	-0.066		
-----------------------	--------	--------	--	--

All deflection readings measured in inches

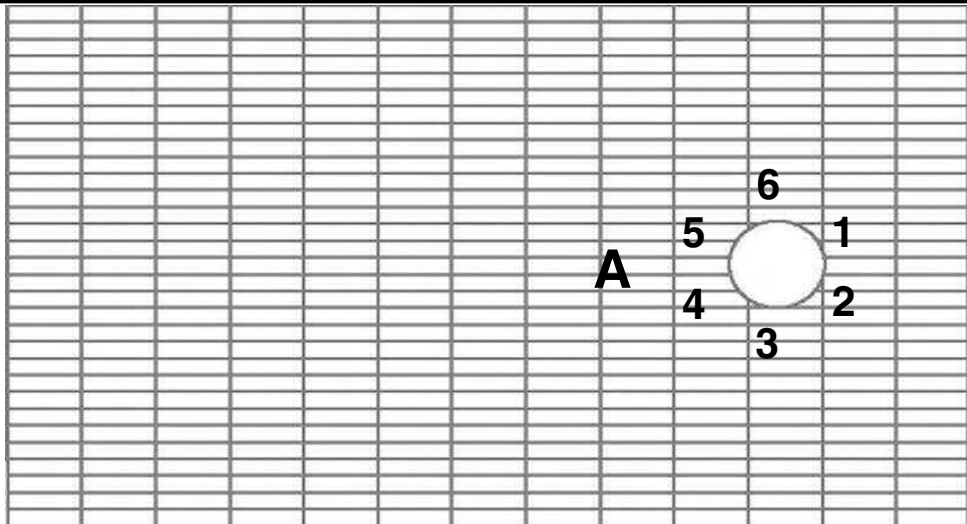


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

D. Point Load: 6" Hole Offset

July 2014

T5-L 6" Hole Offset 46" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1																	Support 2
No Load																			
Point #	Reading																		
1	0.000																		
2	0.044																		
3	0.145																		
4	0.136																		
5	0.097																		
6	0.044																		

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 6" hole was located near support 1.

Distance from support 1 to the edge of the 6" hole: 46"

Point Load: T5-L

First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf
 Second Load: 273 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 436 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A Load: 273 lb Total: 273 lb					
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.046	-0.046	-0.049	-0.049				
2	0.002	-0.042	0.004	-0.040				
3	0.077	-0.068	0.076	-0.069				
4	0.056	-0.080	0.044	-0.092				
5	0.014	-0.083	0.005	-0.092				
6	-0.017	-0.061	-0.023	-0.067				

Average Deflection	-0.082	-0.092		
-----------------------	---------------	---------------	--	--

All deflection readings measured in inches

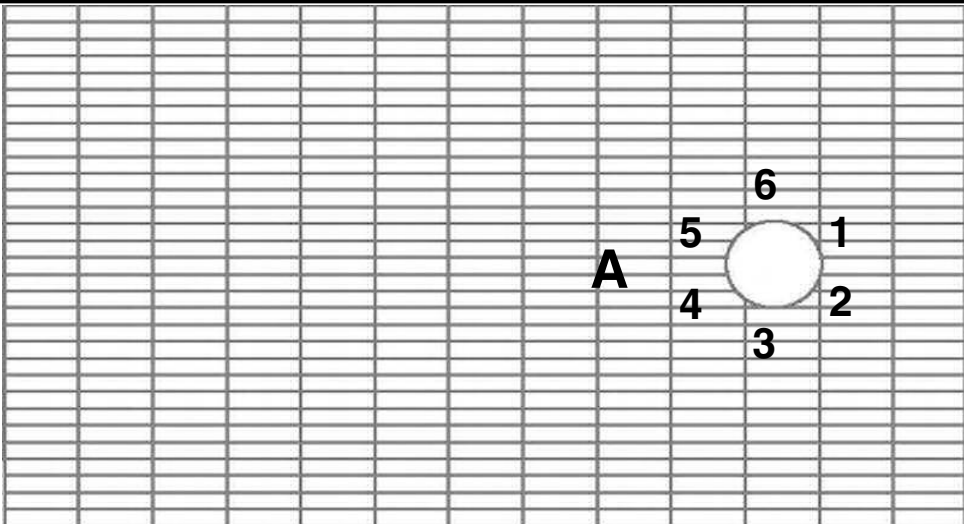


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

D. Point Load: 6" Hole Offset

July 2014

T5-J 6" Hole Offset 46" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1																	Support 2
No Load																			
Point #	Reading																		
1	0.000																		
2	0.078																		
3	0.195																		
4	0.184																		
5	0.087																		
6	0.042																		
Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams. The grating was split and a 6" hole was located near support 1. Distance from support 1 to the edge of the 6" hole: 46"																			

Point Load: T5-J

First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf
 Second Load: 273 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 436 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A Load: 273 lb Total: 273 lb					
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.032	-0.032	-0.063	-0.063				
2	0.017	-0.061	0.018	-0.060				
3	0.126	-0.069	0.115	-0.080				
4	0.101	-0.083	0.093	-0.091				
5	0.009	-0.078	-0.001	-0.088				
6	-0.019	-0.061	-0.073	-0.115				

Average Deflection	-0.081	-0.090		
-----------------------	---------------	---------------	--	--

All deflection readings measured in inches

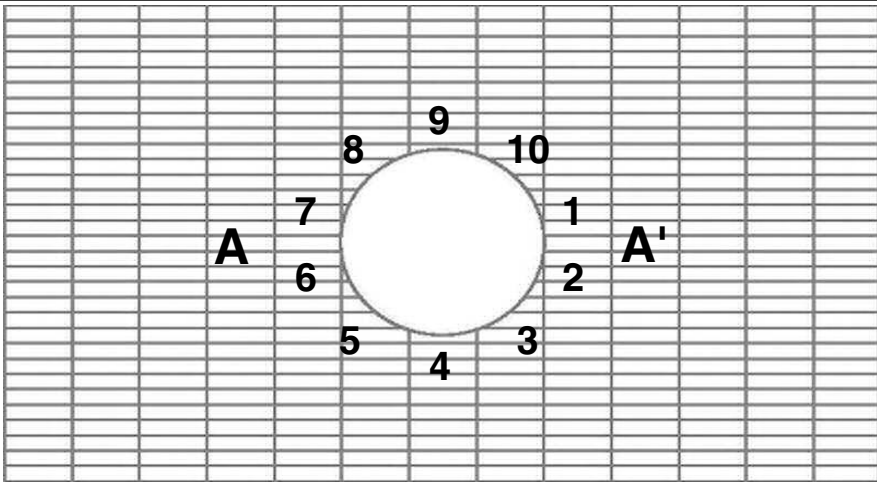


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

E. Point Load: 14" Hole Center

July 2014

Banding 14" Hole In Center 20" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		<div>Support 1</div>		<div>Support 2</div>
No Load				
Point #	Reading			
1	0.000			
2	0.021			
3	-0.112	<div>Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.</div> <div>The grating was split and a 14" hole was centered.</div> <div>Distance from support to the edge of the 14" hole: 20"</div>		
4	-0.123			
5	-0.081			
6	-0.086			
7	0.008			
8	0.021			
9	0.016			
10	0.043			

Point Load: Banding								
First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf Second Load: 273 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 436 psf								
	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Load: 273 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Load: 273 lb	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.118	-0.118			-0.227	-0.227		
2	-0.093	-0.114			-0.217	-0.238		
3	-0.198	-0.086			-0.284	-0.172		
4	-0.206	-0.083			-0.272	-0.149		
5	-0.183	-0.102			-0.244	-0.163		
6	-0.259	-0.173			-0.341	-0.255		
7	-0.140	-0.148			-0.232	-0.240		
8	-0.072	-0.093			-0.140	-0.161		
9	-0.051	-0.067			-0.128	-0.144		
10	-0.035	-0.078			-0.114	-0.157		

Average Deflection	-0.161		-0.240	
--------------------	--------	--	--------	--

All deflection readings measured in inches

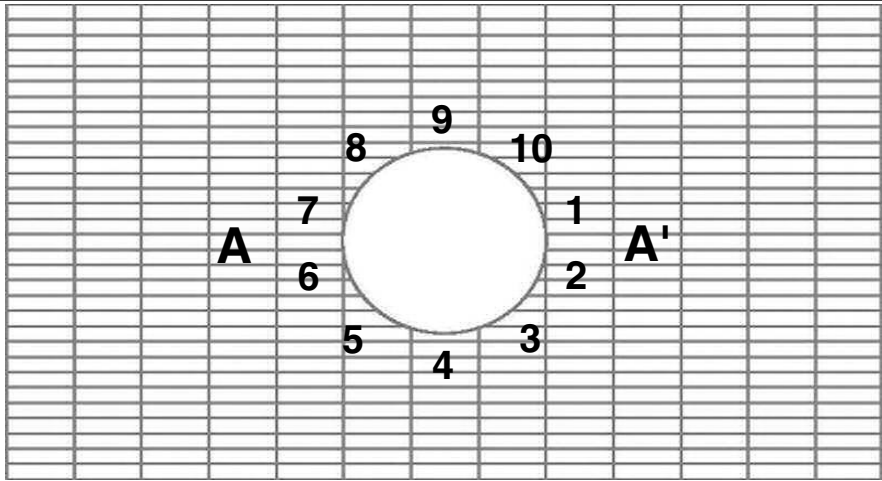


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

E. Point Load: 14" Hole Center

July 2014

GPC-14 14" Hole In Center 20" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		<div>Support 1</div> <div></div> <div>Support 2</div>
No Load		
Point #	Reading	
1	0.000	
2	-0.007	
3	0.008	
4	0.076	
5	0.043	
6	-0.011	
7	-0.015	
8	0.017	
9	0.062	
10	0.020	

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 14" hole was centered.

Distance from support to the edge of the 14" hole: 20"

Point Load: GPC-14

First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf
Second Load: 273 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 436 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Load: 273 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location A & A' Load: 273 lb Total: 546 lb	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.084	-0.084			-0.179	-0.179	-0.202	-0.202
2	-0.094	-0.087			-0.186	-0.179	-0.208	-0.201
3	-0.072	-0.080			-0.144	-0.152	-0.167	-0.175
4	-0.008	-0.084			-0.070	-0.146	-0.089	-0.165
5	-0.054	-0.097			-0.103	-0.146	-0.129	-0.172
6	-0.118	-0.107			-0.172	-0.161	-0.198	-0.187
7	-0.126	-0.111			-0.192	-0.177	-0.211	-0.196
8	-0.087	-0.104			-0.146	-0.163	-0.178	-0.195
9	-0.033	-0.095			-0.104	-0.166	-0.131	-0.193
10	-0.070	-0.090			-0.157	-0.177	-0.181	-0.201

Average Deflection	-0.109		-0.174	-0.197
--------------------	--------	--	--------	--------

All deflection readings measured in inches

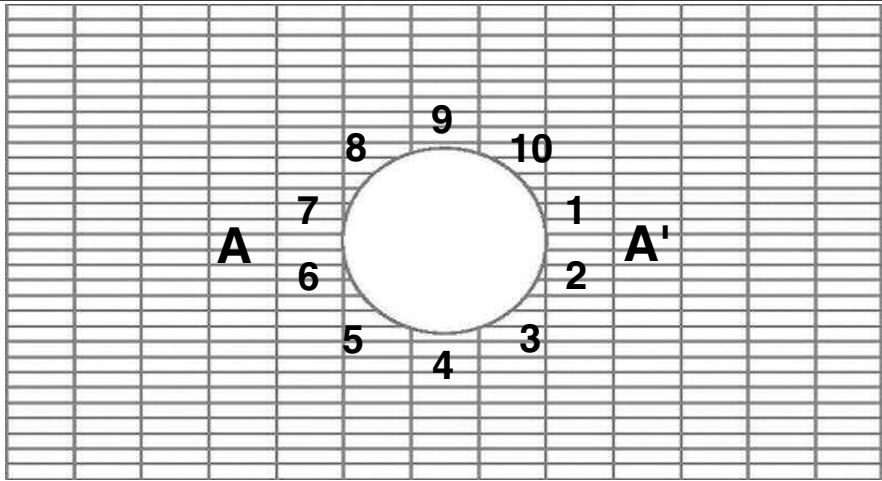


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

E. Point Load: 14" Hole Center

July 2014

T5-L 14" Hole In Center 20" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		<div>Support 1</div> <div></div> <div>Support 2</div>
No Load		
Point #	Reading	
1	0.000	
2	0.009	
3	0.012	
4	-0.029	
5	0.007	
6	0.029	
7	0.005	
8	-0.017	
9	-0.014	
10	-0.022	

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 14" hole was centered.

Distance from support to the edge of the 14" hole: 20"

Point Load: T5-L								
First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf Second Load: 273 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 436 psf								
	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Load: 273 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location A & A' Load: 273 lb Total: 546 lb	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.109	-0.109			-0.213	-0.213	-0.241	-0.241
2	-0.097	-0.106			-0.203	-0.212	-0.228	-0.237
3	-0.091	-0.103			-0.175	-0.187	-0.204	-0.216
4	-0.118	-0.089			-0.200	-0.171	-0.215	-0.186
5	-0.104	-0.111			-0.173	-0.180	-0.202	-0.209
6	-0.118	-0.147			-0.176	-0.205	-0.216	-0.245
7	-0.138	-0.143			-0.197	-0.202	-0.226	-0.231
8	-0.147	-0.130			-0.210	-0.193	-0.240	-0.223
9	-0.129	-0.115			-0.206	-0.192	-0.219	-0.205
10	-0.112	-0.090			-0.208	-0.186	-0.236	-0.214

Average Deflection	-0.145		-0.208	-0.239
--------------------	---------------	--	---------------	---------------

All deflection readings measured in inches

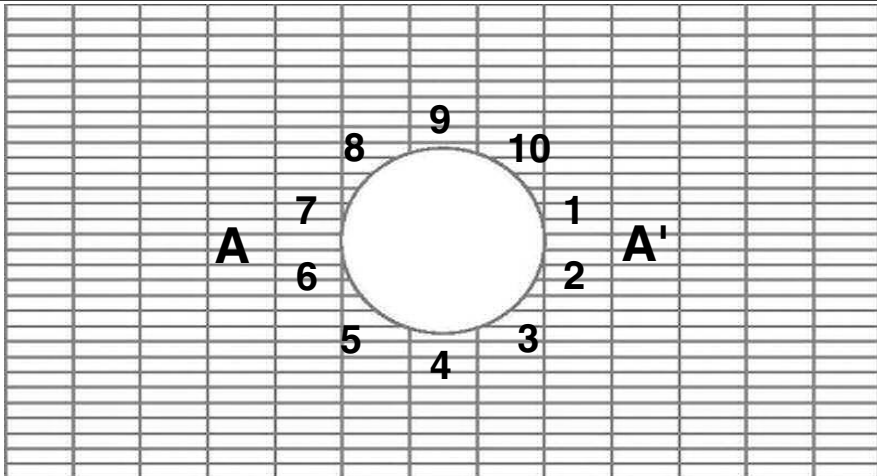


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

E. Point Load: 14" Hole Center

July 2014

T5-J 14" Hole In Center 20" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1		Support 2
No Load				
Point #	Reading			
1	0.000			
2	0.017		<p>Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.</p> <p>The grating was split and a 14" hole was centered.</p> <p>Distance from support to the edge of the 14" hole: 20"</p>	
3	0.039			
4	-0.009			
5	0.023			
6	0.046			
7	0.019			
8	-0.023			
9	-0.040			
10	-0.021			

Point Load: T5-J								
First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf								
Second Load: 273 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 436 psf								
	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Load: 273 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location A & A' Load: 273 lb Total: 546 lb	
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.126	-0.126			-0.227	-0.227	-0.259	-0.259
2	-0.084	-0.101			-0.176	-0.193	-0.198	-0.215
3	-0.063	-0.102			-0.132	-0.171	-0.153	-0.192
4	-0.108	-0.099			-0.159	-0.150	-0.174	-0.165
5	-0.097	-0.120			-0.148	-0.171	-0.173	-0.196
6	-0.112	-0.158			-0.167	-0.213	-0.188	-0.234
7	-0.173	-0.192			-0.223	-0.242	-0.253	-0.272
8	-0.172	-0.149			-0.236	-0.213	-0.268	-0.245
9	-0.162	-0.122			-0.234	-0.194	-0.259	-0.219
10	-0.151	-0.130			-0.236	-0.215	-0.264	-0.243

Average Deflection	-0.175		-0.219	-0.245
--------------------	--------	--	--------	--------

All deflection readings measured in inches

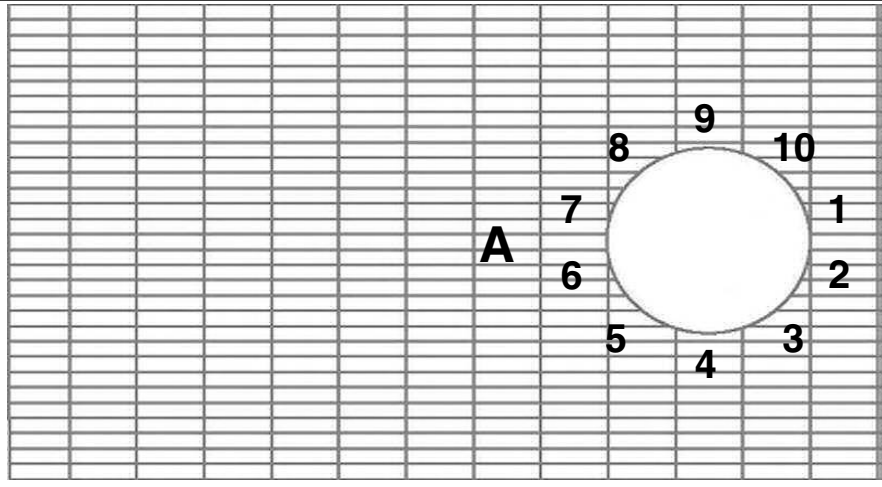


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

F. Point Load: 14" Hole Offset

July 2014

Banding 14" Hole Offset 38" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		<div>Support 1</div>  <div>Support 2</div>
No Load		
Point #	Reading	
1	0.000	
2	-0.087	
3	-0.066	
4	-0.021	
5	0.023	
6	0.031	
7	-0.005	
8	-0.056	
9	-0.108	
10	-0.126	

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 14" hole was located near support 2.

Distance from support 1 to the edge of the 14" hole: 38"

Point Load: Banding								
First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf Second Load: 273 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 436 psf								
	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A Load: 273 lb Total: 273 lb					
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.049	-0.049	-0.055	-0.055				
2	-0.128	-0.041	-0.136	-0.049				
3	-0.121	-0.055	-0.128	-0.062				
4	-0.088	-0.067	-0.103	-0.082				
5	-0.076	-0.099	-0.089	-0.112				
6	-0.136	-0.167	-0.161	-0.192				
7	-0.183	-0.178	-0.208	-0.203				
8	-0.162	-0.106	-0.174	-0.118				
9	-0.184	-0.076	-0.194	-0.086				
10	-0.179	-0.053	-0.188	-0.062				

Average Deflection	-0.173	-0.198		
--------------------	--------	--------	--	--

All deflection readings measured in inches

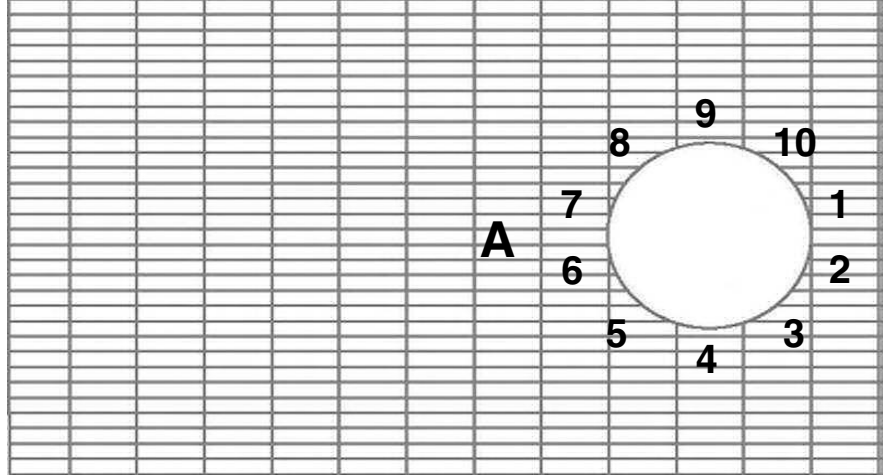


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

F. Point Load: 14" Hole Offset

July 2014

GPC-14 14" Hole Offset 38" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		<div>Support 1</div>  <div>Support 2</div>
No Load		
Point #	Reading	
1	0.000	
2	0.011	<div>Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.</div> <div>The grating was split and a 14" hole was located near support 2.</div> <div>Distance from support 1 to the edge of the 14" hole: 38"</div>
3	0.065	
4	0.144	
5	0.113	
6	0.055	
7	0.036	
8	0.052	
9	0.068	
10	0.009	

Point Load: GPC-14							
First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf							
Second Load: 273 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 436 psf							
	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A Load: 273 lb Total: 273 lb				
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading
1	-0.053	-0.053	-0.049	-0.049			
2	-0.029	-0.040	-0.032	-0.043			
3	0.017	-0.048	0.009	-0.056			
4	0.076	-0.068	0.066	-0.078			
5	0.011	-0.102	0.003	-0.110			
6	-0.078	-0.133	-0.092	-0.147			
7	-0.102	-0.138	-0.119	-0.155			
8	-0.068	-0.120	-0.079	-0.131			
9	-0.021	-0.089	-0.032	-0.100			
10	-0.051	-0.060	-0.039	-0.048			
Average Deflection	-0.136		-0.151				

All deflection readings measured in inches

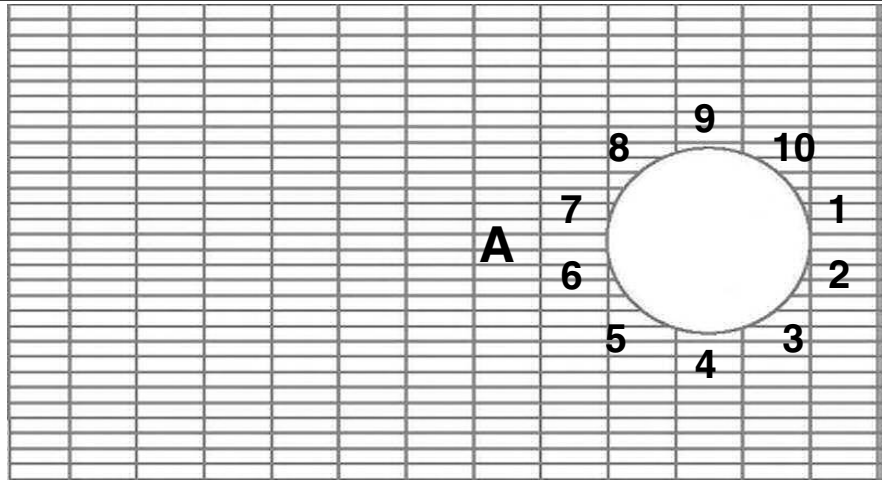


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

F. Point Load: 14" Hole Offset

July 2014

T5-L 14" Hole Offset 38" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1		Support 2
No Load				
Point #	Reading			
1	0.000			
2	0.016	<p>Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.</p> <p>The grating was split and a 14" hole was located near support 2.</p> <p>Distance from support 1 to the edge of the 14" hole: 38"</p>		
3	0.078			
4	0.091			
5	0.098			
6	0.094			
7	0.080			
8	0.061			
9	0.038			
10	-0.008			

Point Load: T5-L								
First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf Second Load: 273 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 436 psf								
	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A Load: 273 lb Total: 273 lb					
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.049	-0.049	-0.057	-0.057				
2	-0.019	-0.035	-0.030	-0.046				
3	0.022	-0.056	-0.014	-0.092				
4	0.003	-0.088	0.004	-0.087				
5	-0.014	-0.112	-0.032	-0.130				
6	-0.081	-0.175	-0.101	-0.195				
7	-0.091	-0.171	-0.112	-0.192				
8	-0.054	-0.115	-0.073	-0.134				
9	-0.048	-0.086	-0.058	-0.096				
10	-0.066	-0.058	-0.078	-0.070				

Average Deflection	-0.173	-0.194		
--------------------	--------	--------	--	--

All deflection readings measured in inches

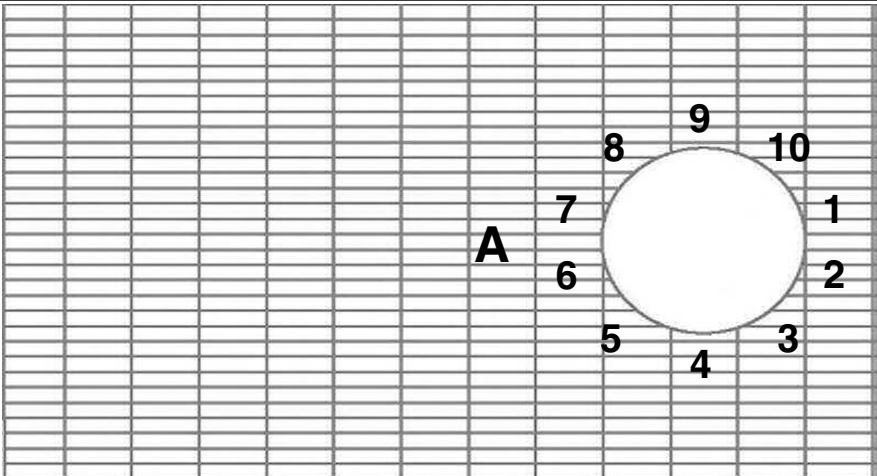


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

F. Point Load: 14" Hole Offset

July 2014

T5-J 14" Hole Offset 38" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		<div>Support 1</div>  <div>Support 2</div>
No Load		
Point #	Reading	
1	0.000	
2	-0.019	
3	0.029	
4	0.048	
5	0.108	
6	0.110	
7	0.097	
8	0.052	
9	0.019	
10	-0.024	

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 14" hole was located near support 2.

Distance from support 1 to the edge of the 14" hole: 38"

Point Load: T5-J

First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf
Second Load: 273 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 436 psf

	Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 234 lb		Location A Load: 273 lb Total: 273 lb					
Point #	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection
1	-0.052	-0.052	-0.065	-0.065				
2	-0.061	-0.042	-0.077	-0.058				
3	-0.033	-0.062	-0.048	-0.077				
4	-0.029	-0.077	-0.032	-0.080				
5	-0.028	-0.136	-0.047	-0.155				
6	-0.084	-0.194	-0.112	-0.222				
7	-0.086	-0.183	-0.109	-0.206				
8	-0.077	-0.129	-0.096	-0.148				
9	-0.063	-0.082	-0.077	-0.096				
10	-0.086	-0.062	-0.096	-0.072				

Average Deflection	-0.189	-0.214		
-----------------------	--------	--------	--	--

All deflection readings measured in inches

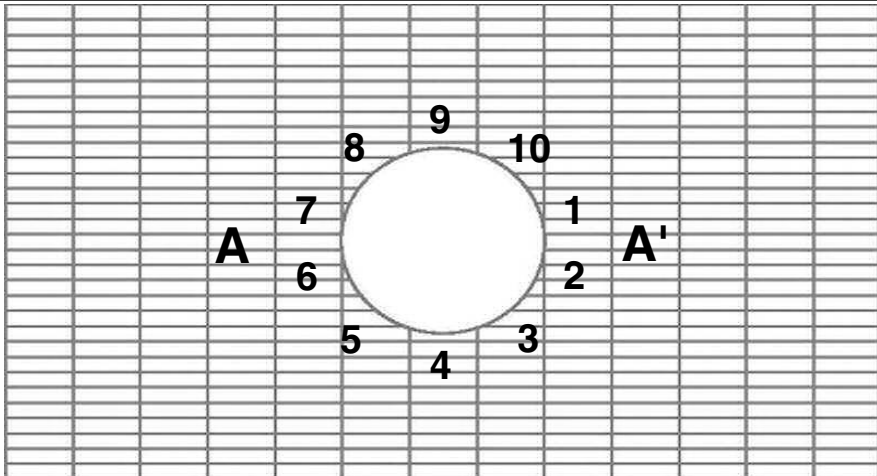


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

G. Special Point Load: 14" Center

July 2014

Banding 14" Hole In Center 20" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1		Support 2
No Load				
Point #	Reading			
1	0.000			
2	0.021	Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams. The grating was split and a 14" hole was centered. Distance from support to the edge of the 14" hole: 20"		
3	-0.112			
4	-0.123			
5	-0.081			
6	-0.086			
7	0.008			
8	0.021			
9	0.016			
10	0.043			

Point Load: Banding

First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf

		Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 936 lb			
Point #		Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection		
1		-0.162	-0.162	-0.314	-0.314		
2		-0.148	-0.169	-0.344	-0.365		
3		-0.263	-0.151	-0.296	-0.184		
4		-0.272	-0.149	-0.375	-0.252		
5		-0.251	-0.170	-0.357	-0.276		
6		-0.334	-0.248	-0.376	-0.290		
7		-0.204	-0.212	-0.306	-0.314		
8		-0.123	-0.144	-0.235	-0.256		
9		-0.121	-0.137	-0.223	-0.239		
10		-0.083	-0.126	-0.214	-0.257		

Average Deflection		-0.230	-0.321	
-----------------------	--	---------------	---------------	--

All deflection readings measured in inches

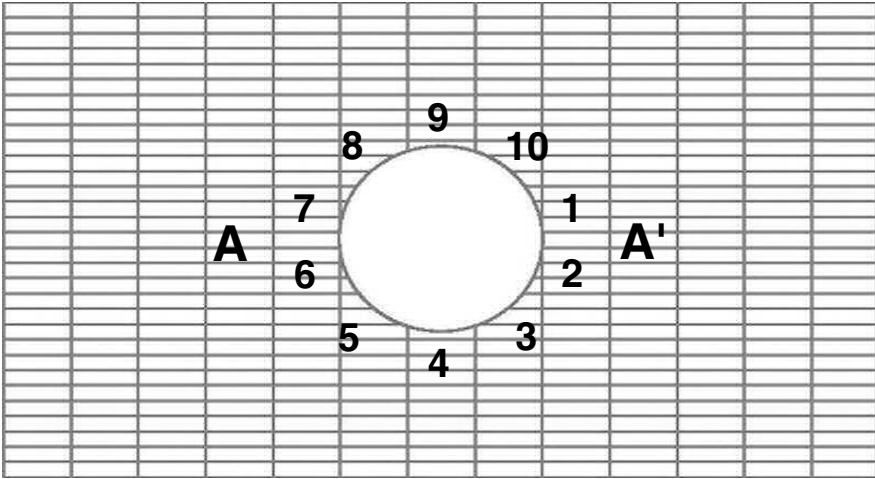


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

G. Special Point Load: 14" Center

July 2014

GPC-14 14" Hole In Center 20" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		<div>Support 1</div>  <div>Support 2</div>
No Load		
Point #	Reading	
1	0.000	
2	-0.007	
3	0.008	
4	0.076	
5	0.043	
6	-0.011	
7	-0.015	
8	0.017	
9	0.062	
10	0.020	

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 14" hole was centered.

Distance from support to the edge of the 14" hole: 20"

Point Load: GPC-14

First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf

		Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 936 lb		
Point #		Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection	
1		-0.144	-0.144	-0.304	-0.304	
2		-0.153	-0.146	-0.305	-0.298	
3		-0.129	-0.137	-0.264	-0.272	
4		-0.066	-0.142	-0.190	-0.266	
5		-0.111	-0.154	-0.223	-0.266	
6		-0.183	-0.172	-0.285	-0.274	
7		-0.201	-0.186	-0.308	-0.293	
8		-0.167	-0.184	-0.287	-0.304	
9		-0.108	-0.170	-0.241	-0.303	
10		-0.145	-0.165	-0.293	-0.313	

Average Deflection		-0.179	-0.292	
--------------------	--	---------------	---------------	--

All deflection readings measured in inches

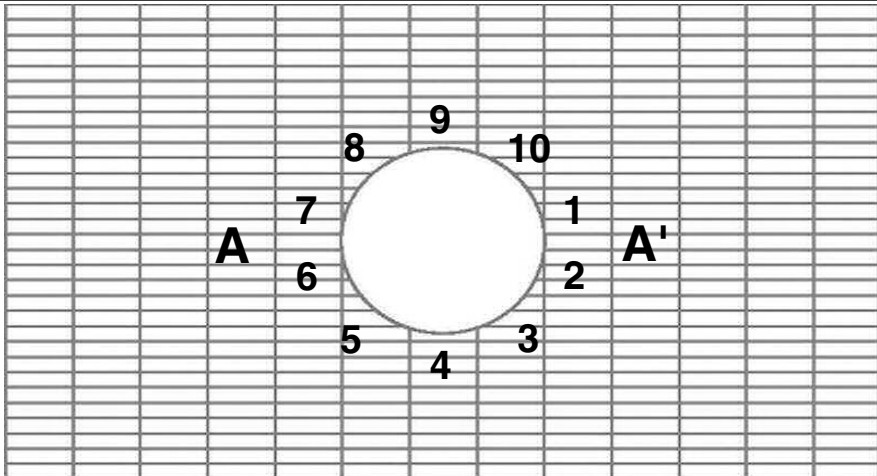


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

G. Special Point Load: 14" Center

July 2014

T5-L 14" Hole In Center 20" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		<div>Support 1</div>  <div>Support 2</div>
No Load		
Point #	Reading	
1	0.000	
2	0.009	
3	0.012	
4	-0.029	
5	0.007	
6	0.029	
7	0.005	
8	-0.017	
9	-0.014	
10	-0.022	

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 14" hole was centered.

Distance from support to the edge of the 14" hole: 20"

Point Load: T5-L							
First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf							
		Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 936 lb			
Point #		Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection		
1		-0.168	-0.168	-0.329	-0.329		
2		-0.158	-0.167	-0.322	-0.331		
3		-0.150	-0.162	-0.295	-0.307		
4		-0.186	-0.157	-0.313	-0.284		
5		-0.178	-0.185	-0.290	-0.297		
6		-0.180	-0.209	-0.294	-0.323		
7		-0.210	-0.215	-0.321	-0.326		
8		-0.213	-0.196	-0.329	-0.312		
9		-0.195	-0.181	-0.331	-0.317		
10		-0.173	-0.151	-0.338	-0.316		

Average Deflection		-0.212	-0.327	
--------------------	--	--------	--------	--

All deflection readings measured in inches

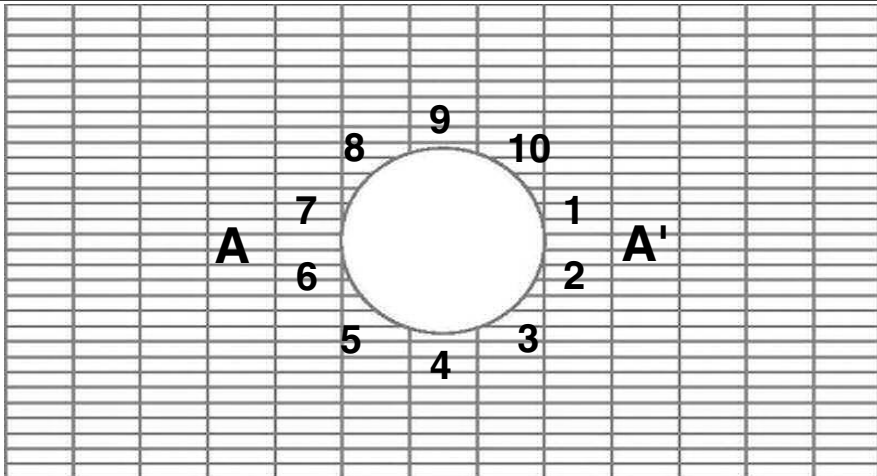


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

G. Special Point Load: 14" Center

July 2014

T5-J 14" Hole In Center 20" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		Support 1		Support 2
No Load				
Point #	Reading			
1	0.000			
2	0.017	<p>Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.</p> <p>The grating was split and a 14" hole was centered.</p> <p>Distance from support to the edge of the 14" hole: 20"</p>		
3	0.039			
4	-0.009			
5	0.023			
6	0.046			
7	0.019			
8	-0.023			
9	-0.040			
10	-0.021			

Point Load: T5-J							
First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf							
		Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		Location A & A' Load: 234 lb Total: 936 lb			
Point #		Reading	Actual Deflection	Reading	Actual Deflection		
1		-0.174	-0.174	-0.364	-0.364		
2		-0.132	-0.149	-0.306	-0.323		
3		-0.115	-0.154	-0.266	-0.305		
4		-0.159	-0.150	-0.293	-0.284		
5		-0.161	-0.184	-0.286	-0.309		
6		-0.174	-0.220	-0.28	-0.326		
7		-0.236	-0.255	-0.346	-0.365		
8		-0.233	-0.210	-0.362	-0.339		
9		-0.222	-0.182	-0.361	-0.321		
10		-0.199	-0.178	-0.372	-0.351		

Average Deflection		-0.238	-0.345	
--------------------	--	--------	--------	--

All deflection readings measured in inches

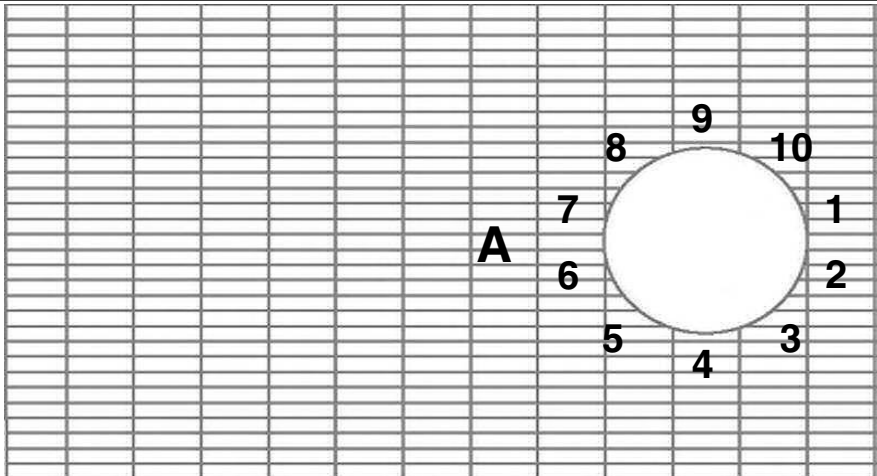


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

H. Special Point Load: 14" Offset

July 2014

Banding 14" Hole Offset 38" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		<div>Support 1</div>		<div>Support 2</div>
No Load				
Point #	Reading			
1	0.000			
2	-0.087			
3	-0.066			
4	-0.021			
5	0.023			
6	0.031			
7	-0.005			
8	-0.056			
9	-0.108			
10	-0.126			

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 14" hole was located near support 2.

Distance from support 1 to the edge of the 14" hole: 38"

Point Load: Banding

First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf

				Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		
Point #				Reading	Actual Deflection	
1				-0.077	-0.077	
2				-0.159	-0.072	
3				-0.154	-0.088	
4				-0.141	-0.120	
5				-0.133	-0.156	
6				-0.209	-0.240	
7				-0.264	-0.259	
8				-0.229	-0.173	
9				-0.240	-0.132	
10				-0.226	-0.100	

Average Deflection				-0.250	
--------------------	--	--	--	--------	--

All deflection readings measured in inches

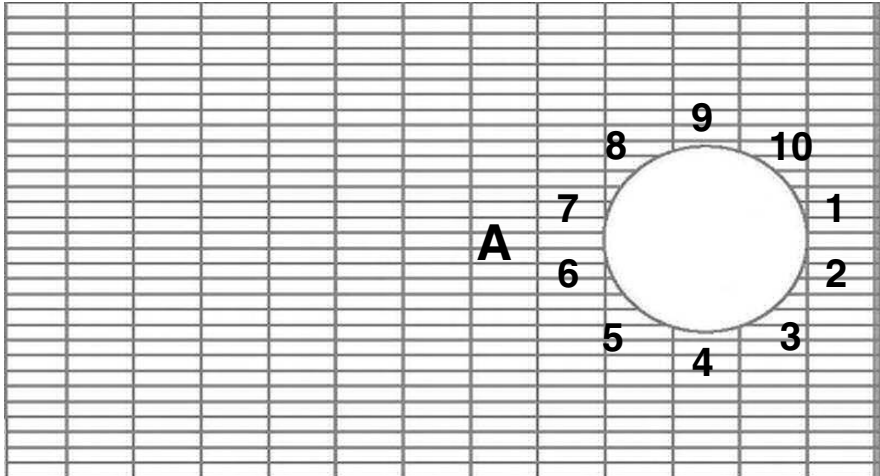


GRATING DEFLECTION TEST

H. Special Point Load: 14" Offset

July 2014

GPC-14 14" Hole Offset 38" From Support

Height Gauge Zeroed At Point 1		<div>Support 1</div>  <div>Support 2</div>
No Load		
Point #	Reading	
1	0.000	
2	0.011	
3	0.065	
4	0.144	
5	0.113	
6	0.055	
7	0.036	
8	0.052	
9	0.068	
10	0.009	
<p>Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.</p> <p>The grating was split and a 14" hole was located near support 2.</p> <p>Distance from support 1 to the edge of the 14" hole: 38"</p>		

Point Load: GPC-14

First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf

				Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		
Point #				Reading	Actual Deflection	
1				-0.079	-0.079	
2				-0.053	-0.064	
3				-0.026	-0.091	
4				0.016	-0.128	
5				-0.058	-0.171	
6				-0.147	-0.202	
7				-0.166	-0.202	
8				-0.116	-0.168	
9				-0.063	-0.131	
10				-0.082	-0.091	

Average
Deflection

-0.202

All deflection readings measured in inches

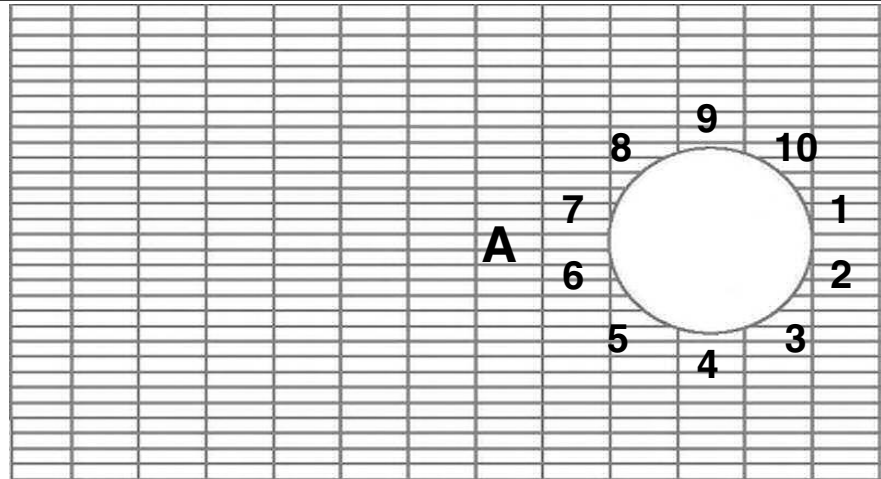
T5-L 14" Hole Offset 38" From Support

Height Gauge
Zeroed At
Point 1

No Load

Point #	Reading
1	0.000
2	0.016
3	0.078
4	0.091
5	0.098
6	0.094
7	0.080
8	0.061
9	0.038
10	-0.008

Support 1



Support 2

Test used 5' x 3' x 1 1/4" serrated steel grating supported by I-beams.

The grating was split and a 14" hole was located near support 2.

Distance from support 1 to the edge of the 14" hole: 38"

Point Load: T5-L

First Load: 234 lb on 0.627 Sq. ft. --- 373 psf

					Location A Load: 234 lb Total: 468 lb		
Point #					Reading	Actual Deflection	
1					-0.079	-0.079	
2					-0.051	-0.067	
3					-0.016	-0.094	
4					-0.038	-0.129	
5					-0.091	-0.189	
6					-0.160	-0.254	
7					-0.169	-0.249	
8					-0.132	-0.193	
9					-0.105	-0.143	
10					-0.109	-0.101	

Average
Deflection

-0.252

All deflection readings measured in inches



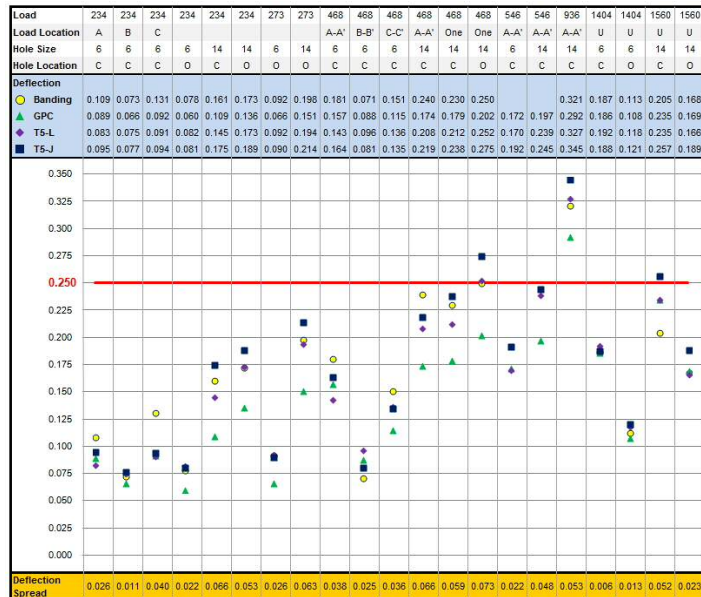
INTREPID INDUSTRIES INC.

La Porte, TX

Deflection Test Data

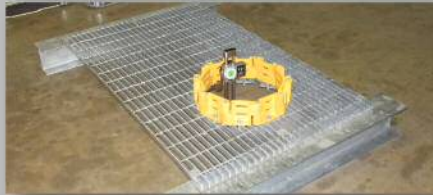
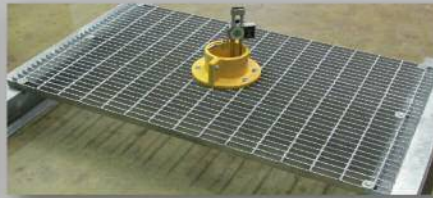
DEFLECTION TEST

Summary



DEFLECTION TEST

Introduction



Split Steel Grating
- 5'x3' 1.25" Serrated

Centered
- 24" From Support For 6"
- 20" From Support For 14"
Offset
- 45" From Support For 6"
- 40" From Support for 14"

Tested
- Banding
- Grating Penetration Collar (GPC)
- Toeboard Link (T5-L)
- Toeboard Link (T5-J)



DEFLECTION TEST

T5-L v T5-J



T5-L (Locking Bar)

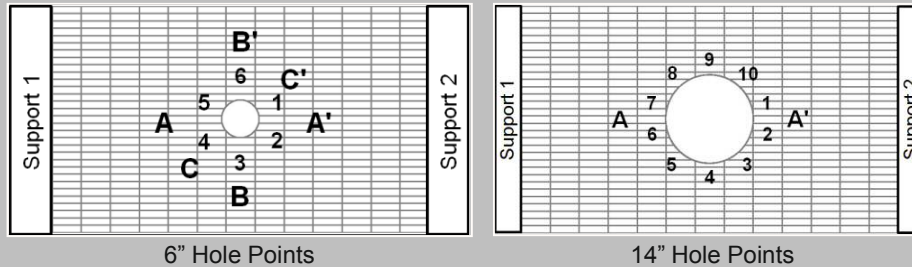


T5-J (J-Bolt)



DEFLECTION TEST

Points



Load

- Hardware Boxes
- Steel Hardware
- Area: 0.627 sq ft
- Weight: 39 lbs

6" Hole

- Points 1 - 6
- Measurements Taken
- A-C & A'-C'
- Point Load Location

14" Hole

- Points 1 - 10
- Measurements Taken
- A & A'
- Point Load Location



DEFLECTION TEST

Uniform Load Summary

6" Hole

	Center		Offset		
	Uncut	Banding	GPC-6	T5-L	
All performed as well as uncut grating.	-0.205		-0.079		All performed consistently, uncut grating deflected the least.
	-0.187		-0.113		
	-0.186		-0.108		
	-0.192		-0.118		
	-0.188		-0.121		

14" Hole

	Center		Offset		
	Uncut	Banding	GPC-14	T5-L	
GPC-14, T5-L, and T5-J did not perform as well as uncut grating.	-0.224		-0.131		All performed consistently, uncut grating deflected the least.
	-0.205		-0.168		
	-0.235		-0.169		
	-0.235		-0.166		
	-0.257		-0.189		

The spread of all deflection for the GPC-6, GPC-14, T5-L, and T5-J was .050 inches.




Load

- 6" Hole: 1404 lbs
- 14" Hole: 1560 lbs



DEFLECTION TEST

Point Load Summary

6" Hole In Center	24" From Center	234 lb
	A	A-A'
	-0.109 Banding	-0.181
	-0.089 GPC-6	-0.157
	-0.083 T5-L	-0.143
	-0.095 T5-J	-0.164
	B	B-B'
	-0.073 Banding	-0.071
	-0.066 GPC-6	-0.088
	-0.075 T5-L	-0.096
	-0.077 T5-J	-0.086
	C	C-C'
	-0.131 Banding	-0.151
	-0.092 GPC-6	-0.115
	-0.091 T5-L	-0.136
	-0.094 T5-J	-0.135
Summary		
Single experiment to determine significance of location of point loading.		
A and A-A' = Most cut bars --- most deflection		
B and B-B' = Least cut bars --- least deflection		
C and C-C' = Similar to A and A-A'		
All further testing utilized A and A-A' locations for point loads.		



DEFLECTION TEST

Summary

234 lb Load (373 psf)

- All Deflection <0.200"
- Max Deflection Spread: 0.066" (Approx. 1/16")

273 lb Load (436 psf)

- All Deflection <0.220"
- Max Deflection Spread: 0.063" (Approx. 1/16")

468 lb, 546 lb and 936 lb Load

- Deflection Exceeded 0.250" in 2 out of 9 tests

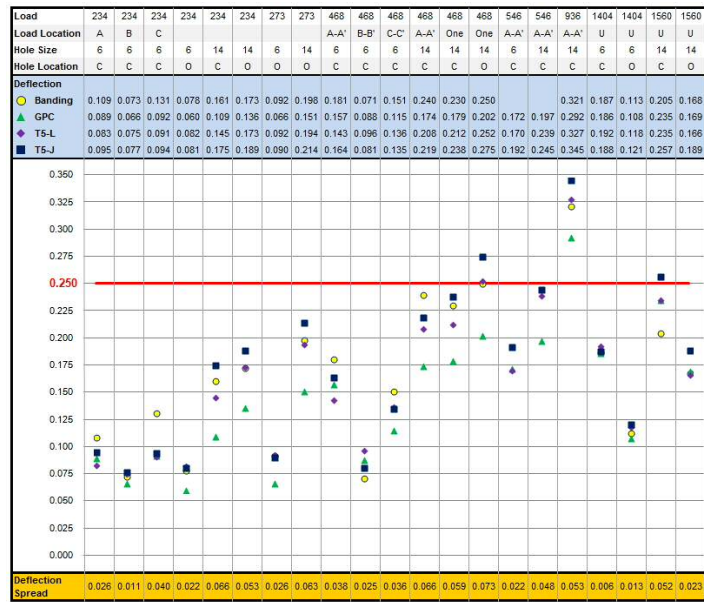
1404 lb, 1560 lb Load

- Deflection Exceeded 0.250" in 1 out of 4 tests



DEFLECTION TEST

Summary



THANK YOU!



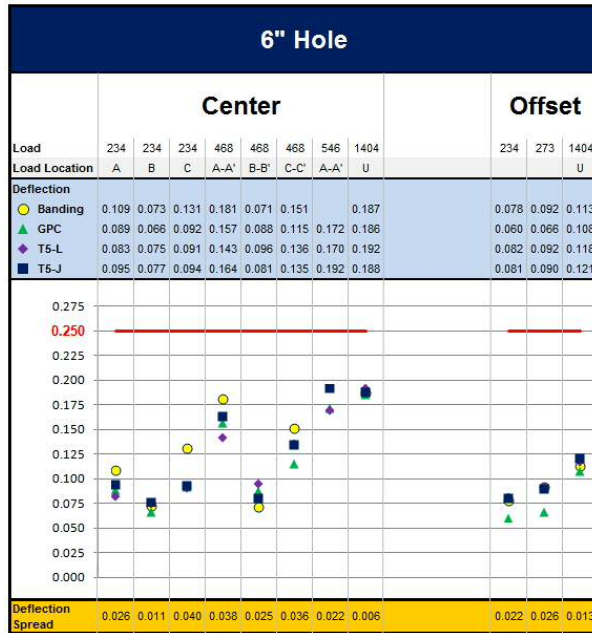
INTREPID INDUSTRIES INC.

2305 S. Battleground Road
La Porte, TX 77571-9475

T: 281.479.8301
F: 281.479.3453

sales@intrepidindustries.com
www.intrepidindustries.com

DEFLECTION TEST
6" Hole Summary



DEFLECTION TEST
14" Hole Summary

